**DIPLOMA IN CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**IV SEMESTER**

**DIPLOMA IN CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**IV SEMESTER**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.NO | Course Code | Course Name | Teaching Scheme | Credits | Examination Scheme |
| Instruction periods per week | Total periods/semester | Continuous Internal Evaluation | Semester End Examination |
| L | T | P | Mid Sem 1 | Mid Sem 2 | Internal Evaluation | Max Marks | Min Marks | Total Marks | Min Marks for passing including internal |
| 1 | 18C-401F | Advanced Engineering Mathematics | 3 | 1 | - | 60 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 14 | 100 | 35 |
| 2 | 18C-402C | Strength of Materials | 3 | 1 | - | 60 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 14 | 100 | 35 |
| 3 | 18C 403C | Hydraulics | 3 | 1 | - | 60 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 14 | 100 | 35 |
| 4 | 18C-404C | Quantity Surveying | 3 | 1 | - | 60 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 14 | 100 | 35 |
| 5 | 18C-405C | Irrigation Engineering | 3 | 1 | - | 60 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 14 | 100 | 35 |
| 6 | 18C-406P | Civil Engineering Drawing | 1 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 1.5 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 50 |
| 7 | 18C-407P | Hydraulics Lab | 1 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 1.5 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 50 |
| 8 | 18C-408P | Modern Surveying Lab | 1 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 1.5 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 50 |
| 9 | 18C-409P | Civil Engineering Workshop | 1 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 1.5 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 50 |
| 10 | 18C-410P | Advanced Communications and Life Skills  | 1 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 1.5 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 50 |
|  |  | Skill Up gradation Activities | 0 | 0 | 7 | 105 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | Rubrics | -- | - | 0 |
|  |  |  | 20 | 5 | 17 | 630 | 25 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 400 | 170 | 1000 | 425 |

ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Course Title :Advanced Engineering Mathematics | Course Code :18C-401F |
| SEMESTER : IV | Course Group : Foundation |
| Teaching Scheme ( L : T : P ) : 45 :15: 00 ( in periods) ) | Credits : 3 Credits |
| Methodology : Lecture + Tutorial | Total Contact Periods : 60 |
| CIE : 60 Marks |  SEE : 40 Marks |
| Programme : Common to all Engineering Diploma Programmes |

**Pre requisites:**

This course requires the knowledge of Engineering Mathematics at Diploma first year level and Applied Engineering Mathematics at Diploma 3rd Semester level.

**Course Outcomes:**

**At the end of the course, the student will have the ability to:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CO 1 | Solve simple Homogeneous Linear Differential Equations |
| CO 2 | Solve simple Non-Homogeneous Linear Differential Equations  |
| CO 3 | Express f(x) as a Fourier series in the given interval |
| CO 4 | Express f(x) as a Fourier Half-Range Cosine series and Sine series |
| CO 5 | Find Laplace transforms of simple functions  |
| CO 6 | Find Inverse Laplace transforms of simple functions and solve Linear Differential Equations using Laplace Transformations. |

**Course Contents:**

**Unit – I Duration: 05 Periods (L:3.75 – T:1.25)**

**Homogeneous Linear Differential equations with constant coefficients**

Homogenous linear differential equations with constant coefficients of order two and higher with emphasis on second order.

**Unit – II Duration: 15 Periods (L:11.25 – T:3.75)**

**Non-Homogeneous Linear Differential equations with constant coefficients**

 Non-homogenous linear differential equations with constant coefficients of the form f(D)y = X, where X is in the form k(a constant ) ,eax, sin ax, cos ax, xn, (n= 1,2,3) Complimentary Function (CF), Particular Integral (PI) and General Solution (GS).

**Unit-III Duration: 10 Periods (L: 7.5 – T: 2.5)**

**Fourier series**

Orthogonality of trigonometric functions, Representation of a function in Fourier series over the interval, Euler’s formulae, sufficient conditions for existence of Fourier series for a function. Even, Odd functions and Fourier series over the Interval (0,2) and (-)

**Unit – IV Duration: 05 Periods (L:3.75 – T:1.25)**

**Fourier Half-range series**

 Representation of a function as Fourier Half-range Sine series and Cosine series over the interval (0, π)

**Unit – V Duration: 10Periods (L: 7.5 – T:2.5)**

**Laplace Transformations:**

Definition, sufficient conditions for existence of Laplace Transform, Laplace Transform of elementary functions, linearity property, Change of scale property, First shifting theorem , multiplication by tn, division by t, Laplace Transform of derivatives and integrals, unit step function, Laplace Transform of second shifting theorem

**Unit – VI Duration: 15 Periods (L:11.25 – T:3.75)**

**Inverse Laplace transforms:**

 Inverse Laplace transforms- shifting theorems and change of scale property, multiplication by sn and division by s –Inverse Laplace Transform using partial fractions – convolution theorem (no proof) – application of Laplace Transformations to solve ordinary differential equations of second order with initial conditions.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S.Grewal .
2. Laplace Transforms - Murray R. Spigel .
3. Ordinary Differential Equations – R. S. Aggarwal.
4. Fourier Series – A.R. Vasishtha and Gupta.

**Suggested E-Learning references:**

1. [www.freebookcentre.net/mathematics/introductory-mathematics-books.html](http://www.freebookcentre.net/mathematics/introductory-mathematics-books.html)

2. E-books:www.mathebook.net

**Suggested Learning Outcomes**

**Unit-I**

1. **Solve Homogeneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients in engineering situations**

1.1 Solve Differential equations of the type (aD2 +bD + c)y = 0 when the roots of the auxiliary equation are real and different, real and repeated, complex.

1.2 Solve the higher order homogeneous Lineardifferential equations with constant coefficients.

**Unit-II**

1. **Solve Non Homogeneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients in engineering situations**

2.1 Explain the concept of complementary function, particular Integral and general solution of a differential equation.

2.2 Solve nth order differential equation of the type *f(D) y = X* where *f(D)* is a polynomial of secondorder and *X* is a function of the form k*, eax ,Sinax, Cosax, xn.*

2.3 Solve simple problems on the above types of 2.2

**Unit-III**

**3.0 Understand the Fourier series expansion of functions**

3.1 Define the orthogonality of functions in an interval.

3.2 Define Fourier series of a function in the interval (C, C+and write the Euler’s

formulae for determining the Fourier coefficients.

3.3 Write sufficient conditions for the existence of Fourier series for a function.

3.4 Write Fourier series of simple functions in the range (0, and (-.

3.5 Write Fourier series for even and odd functions in the interval (-

3.6 Solve simple problems on even and odd functions in the interval. (0,2(-

**Unit- IV**

**4.0 Understand the Half – Range Fourier series expansion of functions**

4.1 Write Half – Range Cosine series of a function in the range.

4.2 Write Half – Range Sine series of a function in the range.

4.3 Solve simple problems on Half – Range Cosine and Sine series over the interval

**Unit-V**

**5.0 Understand Laplace transforms**

5.1 Write the definition of Laplace Transform and Laplace transform of standard functions.

5.2 Explain the sufficient conditions of existence of Laplace Transform.

5.3 Write the properties of Laplace Transform – Linearity property, First shifting theorem,

Change of Scale property.

5.4 Solve simple problems using the above properties.

5.5 Write formulae for Laplace transform of , , ,

in terms of Laplace transform of. f (t)

5.6 Solve simple problems using the above formulae.

5.7 Define unit step function and write the Laplace Transform of unit step function.

5.8 Write Second shifting theorem.

Unit-VI

6.0 Use Laplace transforms and Inverse Laplace transforms to solve differential

 equation in engineering problems

6.1 Define inverse Laplace Transform and write inverse Laplace Transforms of standard

functions.

6.2 Solve simple problems on Inverse Laplace Transforms.

6.2 Write Shifting theorems and Change of scale property of inverse Laplace Transform.

6.3 Solve simple problems on 6.2

6.4 Write inverse Laplace Transforms corresponding to Laplace Transform of the functions

6.5 Solve simple problems on 6.4

6.6 Define convolution of two functions and state convolution theorem.

6.7 Solve simple problems on Convolution theorem.

6.8 Use Laplace and inverse Laplace Transforms to solve simple differential equations of

Second order.

Suggested Student Activities:

1. Student visits Library to refer Standard Books on Mathematics and collect related material.

2.Quiz

3. Group discussion

4. Surprise tests

5. Seminars

6. Home Assignments.

**CO-PO Mapping Matrix**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,3,4,7,10 |
| CO2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,3,4,7,10 |
| CO3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,3,4,7,10 |
| CO4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,3,4,7,10 |
| CO5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,3,4,7,10 |
| CO6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,3,4,7,10 |

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| **Internal Evaluation** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 4 | 1 | Nil | 4 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 10 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 20 Marks |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Test | Units | Marks |
| Mid Sem 1 | 1 and 2 | 20 |
| Mid Sem 2 | 3 and 4 | 20 |
| Slip Test 1 | 1 and 2 | 5 |
| Slip Test 2 | 3 and 4 | 5 |
| Assignments | - | 5 |
| Seminars | - | 5 |
|  | Total | 60 |

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR MID SEMESTER EXAMS**

**MID SEM-I EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-I | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-II | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**MID SEM-II EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-III | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-IV | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

The length of answer for each question framed in respect of Part-A, B&C shall not exceed ¼ of a page,1page and 2 pages respectively

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER END EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 8 | 1 | Nil | 8 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 8 | 3 | 4 | 12 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 8 | 5 | 4 | 20 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 40 Marks |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Unit No | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| I | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| II |
| III | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| IV |
| V | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| VI | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total Questions | 8 | 8 | 8 |

Code: 18Common-401F

STATE BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION & TRAINING, TELANGANA

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATIONS

MID SEM –I, MODEL PAPER, IV SEMESTER

ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS

TIME: 1: 00 Hours Max. Marks: 20

 **PART-A**

Instructions: 1. Answer **ALL** questions 04 X 01 = 04

2 Each question carries **ONE** mark

1. Write the General solution of (aD2+bD+c)y = 0, whose roots of auxiliary equation are real and distinct.

 2. Find the roots of auxiliary equation of the differential equation (

1. Find the Particular Integral of
2. Find the P.I of

**PART-B**

Instructions: 1. Answer any **TWO** questions 02 X 03 = 06

 2. Each question carries **THREE** marks

 5 a) Solve (D2 + 3D – 54)y = 0

 Or

 5 b) Solve(D2 +16)y = 0

 6 a) Solve =

 Or

 6 b) Find P.I of = sin2x

**PART C**

Instructions: 1. Answer **ALL** questions 02 X 05 = 10

 2. Each question carries **FIVE** marks

 7 a) Solve (D3 – 2D2 – 4D + 8) y = 0

Or

 7 b) Solve (D3 – D2 – D +1)y = 0

 8 a) Solve =

 Or

8 b) Solve =

Code: 18 Common-401F

STATE BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION & TRAINING, TELANGANA

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATIONS

MID SEM –II, MODEL PAPER, IV SEMESTER

ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS

TIME: 1: 00 Hours Max. Marks: 20 **PART-A**

Instructions: 1. Answer **ALL** questions 04 X 01 = 04

2 Each question carries **ONE** mark

* 1. Define periodic function and give one example
	2. Define Fourier series of the function f(x) in the interval (0, 2)
	3. Write Half-range sine series of f(x) in the interval (0,
	4. Find for f(x) =in 0

**PART-B**

Instructions: 1. Answer any **TWO** questions 02 X 03 = 06

 2. Each question carries **THREE** marks

 5 a) If f(x) = in (0, 2, then find the value of an in Fourier series of f(x)

 Or

 5 b) If f(x) = in (-, then find the value of a1 in Fourier series of f(x)

 6 a).Find the value of an in half-range Cosine series for the function f(x) = exin (0,

 Or

 6 b) Obtain the Fourier Half – Range Sine series for f(x) =(

 **PART C**

Instructions: 1. Answer any **TWO** questions 02 X 05 = 10

 2. Each question carries **FIVE** marks

 7 a) Obtain the Fourier series for f(x) = x in the interval 0

 Or

 7 b) Find the Fourier series for f(x) =( in the interval (-. Hence show that

 - +- + ……….+ =

8 a) Express f(x) = πx – x2 as a half-range Sine series in (0,

 Or

 8 b) Find the half –range cosine series for the function f(x) = in the interval (0,

**18 Common-401F**

**BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-18)**

**SEMESTER END EXAM MODEL PAPER**

**IV SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS**

**Time: 2 hours [Total Marks: 40]**

**PART-A**

Instructions: 1. Answer **ALL** questions 08 X 01 = 08

2 Each question carries **ONE** mark

1. Find the roots of auxiliary equation of the differential equation
2. Define Fourier Series for the function f(x) in the interval ( c, c+2
3. Find the Particular Integral of
4. Find
5. Find
6. State the First Shifting theorem of Laplace Transforms.
7. Find
8. Find

**PART-B**

Instructions: 1. Answer any **FOUR** questions 04 X 03 = 12

 2. Each question carries **THREE** marks

9a) Solve(D2+D + 1) y = 4e3x

 Or

1. b) Find
2. a) Find Half Range Sine Series of f(x) = x in

 Or

10 b) Find

1. a) If L{f(t)} = , find L{f(3t)}

 Or

1. b) Find using Laplace Transform Technique
2. a) Show that =

 or

12 b) Find

**PART C**

Instructions: 1. Answer any **FOUR** questions 04 X 05 = 20

 2. Each question carries **FIVE** marks

 13 a) Solve:(D2 + D -2) y = x + sinx

 Or

1. b) Find L
2. a) Expand f(x) = x2 as a Fourier series in the interval 

 Or

14 b) Find

15 a) Find

 Or

15 b) Evaluate 

 16 a) Find using Convolution theorem .

 Or

 16 b) Solve the differential equation y’’– 2y’– 8y = Sint , when y (0) = 3, y’ (0) = 6 by

Laplace Transform method

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

 **Department of Technical Education**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Strength of Materials** | Course Code  | **18C-402C** |
| Semester | **IV Semester** | Course Group  | **Core** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods (L:T:P) | **45:15:0** | Credits  | **3** |
| Methodology | **Lecture+Assignments** | Total Contact Periods | **60 Periods** |
| CIE  | **60 Marks** | SEE  | **40 Marks** |

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| **Pre requisites** |

 Knowledge of Engineering Mechanics

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| **Course Outcomes** |

**Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CO1 | Develop Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagrams for different types of beams |
| CO2 | Apply Euler’s formula and Rankine’s formula for columns to arrive at critical load over the column |
| CO3 | Apply geometrical properties of beam to calculate strength parameters like flexural stress and shear stress in beams for different loading conditions. |
| CO4 | Calculate the capacity of circular shafts in generating Power according to sectional properties. |
| CO5 | Calculate the deformation (Slope &deflection) of Beams by Double Integration Method |
| CO6 | Analyse the beams to calculate slope and deflection using Macaulay’s method and Moment area method. |

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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Periods | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| I | Shear force and Bending Moment | 12 | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| II | Columns and Struts | 08 |
| III | Theory of simple bending | 10 | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| IV | A) Shear stress in beams | 05 |
| B) Torsion | 05 |
| V | Deflection of beams-I | 08 | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b),Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b),Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| VI | Deflection of beams-II | 12 | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b),Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b),Q16(a), Q16(b) |
|  | Total | 60 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT - 1: Shear Force and Bending Moment Duration: 12 Periods (L: 9.0 – T:3.0)**

Concepts of S.F. and B.M.-Sign Convention - Relation between Rate of Loading, S.F. and

B.M -S.F. and B.M.diagrams for Cantilevers, Simply Supported beams, Overhanging beams subjected to point loads and uniformly distributed loads - Maximum B.M and maximum S.F in beams for various loads- position and significance of points of contra flexure

**UNIT - 2: Columns and struts Duration: 08 Periods(L: 6.0 – T:2.0)**

 Importance and Calculation of Least Moment of Inertia, radius of gyration and slenderness ratio for Solid circular, Hollow circular, Rectangular, I sections and Built up sections – Compression Members-Types and Classification - Short and Long columns, failures - Different end conditions - Effective length - calculation of safe load on columns with axial load only by Euler’s and Rankine’s formula - Limitation of Euler’s formula

**UNIT - 3: Theory of Simple Bending Duration: 10 Periods(L: 7.5 – T:2.5)**

Bending stress in beams :Introduction –Simple Bending Bending Stress in beams – Bending Equation (Derivation not required) – Neutral Axis - Section Modulus, Flexural Rigidity, Modulus of Section, Radius of curvature, Moment of Resistance – Calculation of bending stresses in Symmetrical and Unsymmetrical sections-practical applications.

**UNIT – 4(A):Shear stress in beams Duration: 5 Periods (L:4 – T:1)**

Shear Stress distribution diagrams for various symmetrical beam sections such as rectangular, solid circular and I & T sections - Calculation of shear stress in different layers of a beam for rectangular and I section (Derivation of formula not required) – Calculation of Maximum shear stress in rectangular, circular and I sections -problems

**UNIT- 4(B): Torsion Duration: 05 Periods (L:4 – T:1)**

Introduction – Theory of torsion – Assumptions – Torsion formula (Derivation not required) – Solid and hollow circular shafts subjected to pure torsion – Simple problems

– Shear stress distribution in shafts - Power transmitted by circular shafts – Problems

**UNIT - 5: Deflection of Beams -I Duration: 08 Periods(L: 6.0 – T:2.0)**

Introduction – Deflected profiles of beams with different support conditions – Strength and stiffness of beams – Relation between curvature, slope and deflection - Slope and deflection for simply supported beams under symmetrical loading – Slope and deflection in cantilever beams under point load and udl- Double integration method – Derivation of standard cases – Problems.

**UNIT - 6: Deflection of Beams –II Duration: 12 Periods(L: 9.0 – T:3.0)**

1. Macaulay‟s method for slope and deflection–Simply supported beams under concentrated and uniformly distributed loads – Problems.
2. Mohr‟s theorems for slope and deflection – Cantilevers and simply supported beams with symmetrical loading – Problems.

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| --- |
| **Reference Books** |

1. Strength of Materials by S. Ramamurtham.
2. S.M and T.S by B.C. Punmia.
3. S.M and T.S by N. Srinivasulu.
4. Introduction to Strength of Materials by D.S. Prakash Rao.
5. Strength of Materials (A practical approach) Vol–I by D.S. PrakashRao.
6. Strength of Materials by R.K. Bansal
7. S.M. and T.S. by Y. Ram Mohan Rao
8. Strength of Materials by L.S. Negi
9. Mechanics of Solids by E P Popov

10. Elements of strength of materials by Timoshenko

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| **Suggested E-learning references** |

1.www.elearning.com/survey

2. <http://nptel.ac.in>

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| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

**Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to

1. Explain terms: a) Shear Force b) Bending Moment
2. Explain the sign conventions used to calculate Shear Force and Bending Moment Reference Books Suggested E-learning references Suggested Learning Outcomes
3. Explain the relationship between the rate of loading, shear force and bending moment
4. Determine Shear Force and Bending Moment on Cantilevers, Simply Supported Beams and Overhanging beams for simple cases of loading (Point Load, Uniformly distributed load) analytically Determine maximum SF and maximum BM for various loading conditions in beams.
5. Describe the procedures for sketching the Shear Force Diagrams (SFD) and Bending Moment Diagrams (BMD)
6. Sketch Shear Force Diagrams (SFD) and Bending Moment Diagrams (BMD) for Cantilever and Simply Supported Beams
7. Determine point of contraflexure and explain its significance
8. List different types of compression members
9. Define :

i) Buckling/Critical/Crippling Load

 ii) Actual length

iii) Slenderness ratio

iv) Least radius of gyration

v) Safe load

vi) Factor of safety

1. State the classification of columns based on slenderness ratio OR length and lateral dimensions
2. Calculate least radius of gyration for solid circular, hollow circular, square, rectangular sections, I-sections and built up sections
3. List different end conditions for a column
4. Find the effective lengths of columns for different end conditions
5. Calculate the slenderness ratio for a given column
6. State Euler’s formula for crippling load of a column (derivation not required)
7. Solve problems on limitations of Euler’s formula
8. Calculate crippling and safe loads on a column with simple and built up sections using Euler‟s formula
9. Explain the validity of Rankine‟s formula for short and long columns using basic Rankine‟s empirical formula
10. Calculate crippling or safe loads on a column with simple and built up section using Rankine‟s formula
11. Calculate the ratio of strengths of hollow and solid circular columns loaded under same conditions
12. Design a hollow circular cross section of a column for the given data
13. Calculate the ratio of strengths of a section using Euler‟s and Rankine‟sformulae under same conditions
	1. Explain simple / pure bending
	2. Define terms a) Neutral layer b) Neutral axis c) Radius of curvature d) Moment of Resistance e) Modulus of section f) Flexural rigidity
	3. State the assumptions made in the theory of simple bending.
	4. Sketch and explain bending stress distribution across the depth of the beam for any cross section
	5. Obtain the formula for section modulus of (solid and hollow sections): a) Square Section b) Rectangular Section c) Circular Section
	6. Calculate section modulus based on above formulae
	7. Solve problems on theory of simple bending for symmetrical and unsymmetrical sections to calculate Moment of Resistance, Design of cross section.
	8. State formula for calculation of Shear Stress in any layer of a cross section
	9. Draw shear distribution diagram across:

i) Rectangular section

ii) Solid circular section

iii) Symmetrical I – section

 iv) T – section

* 1. Determine shear stress at any layer and draw shear stress distribution diagram across

: i) Rectangular section

ii) Symmetrical I - section

* 1. Determine the maximum shear stress in circular, rectangular and square and I sections
	2. State pure Torsion
	3. State the assumptions made in the pure Torsion
	4. State the formula for pure Torsion of a circular shaft
	5. Solve the problems on Torsion applying Torsion formula
	6. Explain terms: i) Polar modulus ii) Torsional rigidity
	7. State the formula for power transmitted by the circular shaft
	8. Solve the problems on power transmitted by the solid and hollow circular shafts
	9. Computes the dimensions of a solid / hollow circular shaft based on strength
	10. Draw the deflected shapes of different beams
	11. Define:

i. Elastic curve

ii. Slope

iii. Deflection

* 1. Distinguish between strength and stiffness of a beam.
	2. Derive relation between slope, deflection and radius of curvature
	3. Derive the equations for maximum slope and deflection by double integration method for:

(i) Cantilever beams with point loads and uniformly distributed loads (standard cases).

(ii) Simply supported beams with central point load, uniformly distributed load throughout and their combination.

(iii)Calculate the maximum slope and deflection in simply supported and cantilever beams using the above formulae

* 1. Explain Macaulay’s method (for Simply supported beams) to find the slope and deflections
	2. Compute the maximum slope and deflection for Simply supported beam carrying point loads and uniformly distributed loads by Macaulay‟s method
	3. Define:

 i) Mohr’s theorem-I

ii) Mohr’s theorem-II

* 1. Derive formulae for maximum slope and deflection in standard cases (simply supported and cantilever beams) by moment area method using Mohr‟s theorems
	2. Compute the maximum slope and deflections for Cantilever and Simply Supported Beams by Mohr‟s theorem-I and Mohr‟s theorem-II (moment area method)

|  |
| --- |
| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. Visit the Institute’s Library / internet center and list the books/journals/ e-books and any other

resources available on the topics suggested by the teacher.

2. Prepare references consisting name ofthe author, title of the book/paper, publication and place of publication, volume No.s, pagenumbers and year of publication on the following topics

i) Beam column joints.

ii) Mohr’s theorem

iii) Bending Test on Wood and Mild steel.

|  |
| --- |
| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 1 | 3 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |  | 1,2,4,8,9 |
| CO2 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1 | 1,2,3,9,10 |
| CO3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 | 1,2,3,9,10 |
| CO4 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2,3,4,10 |
| CO5 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1,2,3,10 |
| CO6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | 1,2,3,4,8,10 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Internal Evaluation** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Test | Units | Marks |
| Mid Sem 1 | 1 and 2 | 20 |
| Mid Sem 2 | 3 and 4 | 20 |
| Slip Test 1 | 1 and 2 | 5 |
| Slip Test 2 | 3 and 4 | 5 |
| Assignments |  | 5 |
| Seminars |  | 5 |
|  | Total | 60 |

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR MID SEMESTER EXAMS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 4 | 1 | Nil | 4 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 10 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 20 Marks |

**MID SEM-I EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-I | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-II | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**MID SEM-II EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-III | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-IV | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**The length of answer for each question framed in respect of Part-A, B&C shall not exceed ¼ of a page,1 page and 2 pages respectively**

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER END EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 8 | 1 | Nil | 8 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 8 | 3 | 4 | 12 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 8 | 5 | 4 | 20 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 40 Marks |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Unit No | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| I | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| II |
| III | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| IV |
| V | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| VI | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total Questions | 8 | 8 | 8 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-I Examination**

**Course Code:18C-402C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name:** STRENGTH OF MATERIALS **Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions, Each Question carries one mark**4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Show the SFD and BMD for a cantilever beam of span ‘l’ with a point load of ‘W’ at the end indicating Maximum values.

2. Show the SFD and BMD for a simply supported beam of span ‘l’ with a UDL of ‘w kN/m’ through out the span indicating Maximum values.

3. State any three assumptions made in Euler’s theory of columns.

4. State different end conditions of columns.

**PART-B**

Answer **TWO** questions. Each question carries **THREE** marks**2x 3 = 6 Marks**

5(a). A simply supported beam of span 6m is carrying a point load of 30kN at a distance of 4m from LHS and a UDL of12kN/m over entire span. Calculate maximum Bending moment and draw BMD.

**(OR)**

5(b). A cantilever of span 6m carries two point loads of 10kN and 20kN at a distance of 1m and 4m from fixed support. Draw BMD

6(a). A rectangular column of cross section 200mm x 300mm, 5m long is fixed at one end and hinged at the other. Determine the Euler’s critical load on the column if E = 200 kN/mm2.

**(OR)**

6(b). A solid circular section of diameter 150mm is used as a column of length 4m. It is fixed on both ends. Determine the Rankine’s buckling load. Given fc = 500 N/mm2 and a = 1/1600

**PART-C**

Answer **TWO** questions. Each question carries **FIVE** marks **2x 5 = 10 Marks**

7(a). A cantilever beam of span 6m is subjected to 2 point loads 10kN, 15kN at a distance of 2m, 6m from fixed end. In addition to them it carries a udl of 5kN/m throughout the span. Draw SFD and BMD.

**(OR)**

7(b). A 7m span beam is simply supported between 5m and is overhanged for a length of 2m on right side. It carries 2 point loads 25kN and and 18kN acting at 3m and 7m from LHS. Draw SFD and BMD.

8(a). A solid circular cast iron column whose diameter is 200mm is 4m long. It is fixed at both ends. Calculate the ratio of Euler’s and Rankine’s critical load. fc = 500N/mm2 and a = 1/1600

**(OR)**

8(b) A straight bar 3m long is used as a strut with both ends fixed. When an axial load of 8 kN is applied the bar is found to buckle. What should be the diameter of rod. Take fc = 330 N/mm2 and a = 1/1750

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-II Examination**

**Course Code:18C-402C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name:** STRENGTH OF MATERIALS **Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**PART-A**

Answer **ALL** questions, Each Question carries **ONE** mark **4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Define Neutral axis of the section and state where it lies for any section.

2. Define Section Modulus and state its units.

3. Define pure torsion and write the units for twisting moment.

4. Define torsion and write any three practical examples of application of torsion.

**PART-B**

Answer **TWO** questions. Each question carries **THREE** marks **2x 3 = 6 Marks**

5(a). A steel rod 100mm diameter is to be bent to a circular shape. Find the minimum radius of curvature to which it should be bent so that stress in the steel may not exceed 120 N/mm2. Take E = 2 x 105 N/mm2.

**(OR)**

5(b). A steel flat of size 120mm wide and 25mm thick is bent into a circular arc of radius 5m. Find the maximum stress induced and the bending moment which can produce this stress. Take E = 2 x 105 N/mm2.

6(a). A steel shaft having a modulus of rigidity as 80 kN/mm2 is twisted by 1 degree 30 minutes in a length of 2m. The shaft is solid circular with diameter 80mm. Determine the Torque required.

**(OR)**

6(b). A hollow steel shaft has 120mm outer diameter and 15mm thickness. When transmitting power at 150 r.p.m the angle of twist per metre length was one degree. Find the power transmitted by the shaft. Take G = 80 kN/mm2.

**PART-C**

Answer **TWO** questions. Each question carries **FIVE** marks **2x 5 = 10 Marks**

7(a). A rectangular beam 300mm deep is simply supported over a span of 3m. What “udl” the beam can carry, if the bending stress is not to exceed 120 MPa? Take I = 80 x 106 mm4.

**(OR)**

7(b). A cast iron beam of symmetrical I-section with top flange 150mm x 10mm, bottom flange 150mm x 10mm and web 280mm x 10mm is simply supported over a span of 6m. If the permissible bending stress is 110 N/mm2, what uniformly distributed load can be safely applied on the beam?

8(a). A solid steel shaft is to transmit a torque of 1x108 N.mm. If the shearing stress does not exceed 45 N/mm2, Find the minimum diameter of the shaft.

**(OR)**

8(b). A hollow circular shaft 120mm external diameter has to transmit 120 kW power at 200 r.p.m. The angle of twist on a length of 3m was observed to be 0.85 degree. Find the thickness of the shaft. Take G = 80 kN/mm2

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

 **IV Semester End Examination**

**Course Code:18C-402C Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name:** STRENGTH OF MATERIALS **Max.Marks: 40 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each Question carries one mark **8x1 = 8 Marks**

1. What are the sign conventions to calculate Shear Force and Bending Moment in beams.

2. Define Section Modulus and state its units.

3. Write the equations for max. Slope and max. Deflection of a simply supported beam subjected to a total u.d.l of **W** over its whole span.

4. Differentiate between Short column and Long column.

5. Define slope and deflection.

6. Define Elastic curve of a beam and show the deflected shapes of

Simply supported and

(ii) Cantilever beams.

7. State the relation between curvature, slope and deflection of a loaded beam and explain the terms.

8. Differentiate between strength and stiffness of a beam.

**PART-B**

Answer **FOUR** questions.Each question carries **three** marks. **4 x 3 = 12 Marks**

9(a). A cantilever beam of span 6m is subjected to 2 point loads 20kN and 30kN at a distance of 3m and 6m from fixed end. Draw SFD and BMD for the beam and summarize maximum values.

**(OR)**

9(b). A cantilever beam of span 5m carries a u.d.l at the rate of w/m. The section of the beam is 100mm x 200mm and the value of E of the beam material is 2 x 104 mm4. Determine the value of ‘w’ if the maximum deflection is 8mm.

10(a). A simply supported beam of symmetrical section 300mm deep and I = 120 x 106 mm4 carries a UDL of 15 kN/m throughout the span. Calculate maximum span of the beam if the maximum bending stress is not to exceed 160 N/mm2

**(OR)**

10(b). A cantilever beam of span 3m carries a point load of 30kN at its free end. Calculate the slope and deflection at the free ends using Mohr’s theorems. Take EI = 4000 kN-m2.

11(a). A simply supported beam is 6m long, 200mm wide and 350mm deep. Calculate the maximum central point load the beam can carry so that the maximum deflection does not exceed 10mm.

**(OR)**

11(b). A cantilever of span 3m carries a UDL of 10kN/m over a length of 2m from fixed support. Calculate the deflection at the free end.

12(a). A simply supported beam of span ‘L’ carries a point load of ‘W’ at the centre of beam. Derive a formula to calculate the maximum slope in the beam. Use Moment Area method.

**(OR)**

12(b). Write the boundary conditions to attain maximum slope and maximum deflection for the following cases.

* 1. Simply supported beam with a UDL of ‘w’ kN/m acting throughout the span ‘L’.
	2. Cantilever beam of span ‘L’with a point load ‘W’ at the free end.

**PART-C**

Answer **FOUR** questions. Each Question carries **five** marks  **4 x 5 = 20 Marks**

13(a) A simply supported beam of span 5m is carrying a point load of 40kN at a distance of 2m from LHS and a UDL of 10 kN/m over entire span. Calculate maximum Bending moment and draw BMD.

**(OR)**

13(b) Derive a formula to calculate maximum slope for a simply supported beam with concentrated load at the centre, using Double integration method.

14(a) A symmetrical I-section with flange dimensions 180mm x 10mm and web 12 x 250mm is used as a beam having overall depth 270mm, to resist a Shear Force of 60kN. Find the maximum Shear stress developed in the beam.

**(OR)**

14(b) A RSJ is freely supported over a span of 5m carrying central concentrated load of 20 kN. Find the position and magnitude of maximum deflection. Use Maculay’s method. E = 200 kN/mm2, I = 73.3 x 106 mm4.

15(a) Derive a formula to calculate maximum slope for a simply supported beam with a udl of ‘w’ kN/m throughout the span, using Double integration method.

**(OR)**

15(b) Derive a formula to calculate maximum slope and maximum deflection for a cantilever beam with a point load ‘W’ at the free end, using Double integration method.

16(a) A cantilever of span 6m carries a UDL of 10kN/m for a length of 4m from fixed end and a point load of 12 kN at the free end. Determine maximum slope and deflection at the free end by Moment area method. Given E = 200 kN/mm2, Ixx = 32 x 106 mm4.

**(OR)**

16(b) A I-section is used as a simply supported beam of span 5m to carry two point loads of 20kN each at a distance of 1.5m from both the supports. Find the position and magnitude of maximum deflection. Take E= 2 x 105 N/mm2, I=73.33 x 106 mm4. Use Maculay’s method

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Hydraulics** | Course Code : | **18C-403C** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Core** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **45 :15 :0** | Credits : | **3** |
| Methodology : | **Lecture+Assignments** | Total Contact Periods : | **60 Periods** |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

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| **Pre requisites** |

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| **Course Outcomes** |

Upon the completion of the course, the student shall be able to

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CO1 | Calculate fluid pressure using pressure measuring devices and compute the forces on immersed plane surfaces.  |
| CO2 | Apply the general principles of flow of liquids and Bernoulli's theorem and its applications in solving problems on discharge and pressure measurements using flow measuring devices.  |
| CO3 | Determine the discharge and coefficients of discharge for Orifices and Mouthpieces, Notches and Weirs |
| CO4 | Compute the major loss and various minor losses of head in flow through pipes. |
| CO5 |  Calculate the flow parameters and design the most economical channel sections. |
| CO6 | Explain the working principles of pump, Turbines and layout of a typical Hydro-electric power station. |

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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Periods | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| 1 | Properties of fluids andMeasurement of fluid pressure  | 10 | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| 2 | Flow of fluids | 10 |
| 3 | Flow through orifices, mouthpieces, notches and weirs | 10 | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| 4 | Flow through pipes | 10 |
| 5 | Open channel flow | 10 | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| 6 | Pumps, turbines and hydroelectric power plants | 10 | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total | 60 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT 1: Properties of fluids and Measurement of fluid pressure:**

 **Duration: 10Periods (L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Scope and importance of hydraulics in Civil Engineering
2. Fluids - classification - Properties – Formulae- units
3. Pressure- types – relationship - Pressure measuring Instruments
4. Total pressure and Centre of pressure on plane surface immersed in liquid - Numerical problems
5. Practical Applications- lock gates (Description only)

**UNIT 2 : Flow of fluids Duration:10Periods(L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

* + - * 1. Types of Flow - Rate of flow or discharge-continuity equation- Numerical problems
				2. Total energy of liquid in motion – Bernoulli's theorem (without proof) - Numerical Problems.
				3. Applications of Bernoulli’s theorem – Numerical problems

**UNIT 3: Flow through Orifices, Mouth Pieces, Notches and weirs**

 **Duration: 10Periods (L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

* + - * 1. Orifice-types of Orifices- Large Rectangular Orifice- - Numerical Problems.

b) Mouth piece-Types of Mouth pieces

c) Notch - types of notches - rectangular, triangular and trapezoidal notches-Numerical problems

d) Weirs - types of weirs - Numerical problems - (Derivation of formulae not required)

**UNIT4: Flow thorough pipes Duration :10Periods(L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Frictional loss in pipes - Chezy’s formula and Darcy's formula (without proof) – Numerical problems.
2. Types of Minor Losses
3. Hydraulic gradient and total energy line.
4. Discharge through parallel pipes and compound pipes (series) connected to a reservoir.

(simple problems)

**UNIT5:Open Channel Flow Duration: 10Periods(L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Open channel flow - Discharge through open channel - Chezy's and Manning’s formula (derivation not necessary). - Numerical problems
2. Geometric properties of open channel
3. Empirical formulae for value of C.
4. Most economical section of a channel-rectangular and trapezoidal sections - (Simple numerical Problems)

**UNIT 6: Pumps, Turbines and Hydro-electric Power plants**

**Duration: 10 Periods (L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Pumps - types - reciprocating pumps and centrifugal pumps.
2. Classification of turbines-impulse and reaction turbines.

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| **Reference Books** |

1. Sketch a typical layout of a hydroelectric power plant – components parts – Functions of surge tank
2. Reya&Rao, Hydraulics
3. Modi&Seth, Hydraulics & Fluid Mechanics
4. Bansal, Fluid Mechanics &Hydraulics

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| **Suggested E-learning references** |

1. <http://nptel.ac.in>

2.You tube vedios on working of pumps and turbines.

3. Profile of a company manufacturing pumps and turbines on internet.

4. Wikipedia search on the different terms used in hydraulics

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| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

Upon completion of course, the students shall be able to

* 1. Explain the scope and importance of hydraulics in Civil Engineering.
	2. Define fluid and List examples of fluids
	3. Differentiate between ideal and real fluids.
	4. Define - Mass density, Specific weight, Specific gravity, Adhesion, Cohesion, Surface tension, Capillarity, Compressibility, Dynamic Viscosity, Kinematic viscosity and Vapour pressure - State the units and formulae
	5. Define 1. Atmospheric pressure, 2. Gauge pressure and 3. Absolute pressure.
	6. Describe the following pressure measuring instruments and Compute the pressure of a flowing fluid

Piezometers, manometers,

U- tube Differential manometers.

Mechanical pressure gauge-Bourdon’s pressure gauge

1.7 Define 1. Total Pressure and 2. Centre of Pressure.

1.8 Calculate total pressure and Centre of pressure on the following surfaces immersed in a liquid at rest:

Horizontal plane,

Vertical plane and

Inclined plane

* 1. Practical applications-Lock gates(description only)
	2. State the different types of flow of liquids
	3. Define Uniform flow, Non-uniform flow, Steady flow, Unsteady flow, Laminar flow and Turbulent flow.
	4. State one dimensional continuity equation.
	5. State the equation for Bernoulli's theorem of total energy of liquids in motion.
	6. Compute the pressure and velocity at a section of flowing liquid in a pipe for the given conditions using Bernoulli's equation.
	7. Describe the working principle and Compute the actual discharge of flowing liquid through
		1. Venturimeter,
		2. Orifice meter and
		3. Pitot tube.
	8. Define orifice and list different types of orifices
	9. Distinguish between small and large orifices
	10. Define vena- contracta, Cc, Cv, and Cd (Hydraulic coefficients). .
	11. State the formulae for actual, theoretical discharges through small orifice
	12. Calculate the discharge, Cc, Cv ,Cd for given conditions-Numerical Problems
	13. Derive formula for discharge through Large Rectangular Orifice and Calculate discharge through Large Rectangular Orifice for given conditions-Numerical Problems.
	14. Define mouth piece - Classify mouth pieces.
	15. Calculate discharge through a mouth piece for given data- Numerical Problems.
	16. Define a notch and list different types of notches.
	17. Calculate the discharge over following notches: Rectangular, Triangular and Trapezoidal
	18. Define weir and list the different types of weirs.
	19. Determine the discharge over sharp crested and broad crested weirs under given conditions - Numerical Problems.
	20. Determine the discharge over rectangular weir using Francis, and Bazin's empirical formulae
	21. List the various losses that occur when water flow through pipes.
	22. Differentiate Major loss and Minor losses.
	23. Compute loss of head due to friction using Chezy’s , and Darcy’s equations
	24. Compute the various minor losses of head for given data –Numerical problems.
	25. Define Hydraulic gradient line and Total energy line.
	26. Calculate discharge through Parallel and Compound (series) Pipes connected to reservoir for given data- Numerical Problems.
	27. Define open channel flow.
	28. Differentiate open channel flow and pipe flow.
	29. Define Wetted perimeter and Hydraulic mean depth/radius.
	30. State Chezy's formula and Manning's formula for uniform flow through open channels.
	31. List the Values of ‘C’ for different surfaces
	32. State the following formulae to evaluate 'C'
	33. Kutter's, formula,
	34. Manning's formula and
	35. Bazin's formula .
	36. Calculate Velocity and Discharge in a channel using Chezy' s and Manning's formulae for given conditions-Numerical problems.
	37. Define most economical section of a channel.
	38. List the conditions for most economical section for Rectangular channel and Trapezoidal channel.
	39. Design the most economical rectangular and trapezoidal channel sections for the given conditions.
	40. Define Pump and list different types of Pumps
	41. Describe the parts of Reciprocating Pump with a sketch.
	42. Describe the working principle of Single acting and Double acting reciprocating pumps.
	43. List the functions of air vessels for reciprocating pumps.
	44. Describes the different parts of centrifugal pumps and explain the working principle of centrifugal pump.
	45. Define priming and explain the necessity of priming.
	46. Explain the use of foot valve and strainer in a centrifugal pump.
	47. Define Turbine and list types of turbines.
	48. Differentiate between Impulse and Reaction turbines.
	49. Explain the working principle of Pelton wheel turbine.
	50. Describe the Parts of Francis Turbine.
	51. Explain the purpose of draft tube and list types of draft tubes.
	52. Sketch a typical layout and List different components of hydro-electric power plant installation.
	53. Define surge tank and list the functions of surge tank

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| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. To visit a nearby petrol bunk and bike repairing centre and submit a report on pressure measuring devices
2. To carryout market survey for pipes of different sizes and materials available.
3. To assess conditions of water supply mains of your locality and quantify the pressure drop and measuring the actual discharges through various outlets.
4. To visit & submit a report on nearby hydel power plant to know the setup of various components.
5. Student is encouraged to participate in Tech fest/Srujana fest to evolve any novel method of water supply systems
6. Prepare/Download a dynamic animation to illustrate the working principle of hydraulic pumps.
7. Paper/Poster presentation
8. Quiz
9. Group discussion
10. Surprise Test/Slip test

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| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 3 | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 1,2,4,8, |
| CO2 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |  | 2,3,5,6,7,8 |
| CO3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |  | 1,2,3,8,9 |
| CO4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  | 1,2,3,5,6, |
| CO5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  | 1,2,3,5,6 |
| CO6 | 1 | 3 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 |  |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,5,6,10 |

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| **Internal Evaluation** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Test | Units | Marks |
| Mid Sem 1 | 1 and 2 | 20 |
| Mid Sem 2 | 3 and 4 | 20 |
| Slip Test 1 | 1 and 2 | 5 |
| Slip Test 2 | 3 and 4 | 5 |
| Assignments |  | 5 |
| Seminars |  | 5 |
|  | Total | 60 |

 **QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR MID SEMESTER EXAMS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 4 | 1 | Nil | 4 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 10 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 20 Marks |

**MID SEM-I EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-I | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-II | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**MID SEM-II EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-III | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-IV | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**The length of answer for each question framed in respect of Part-A, B&C shall not exceed ¼ of a page,1 page and 2 pages respectively**

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER END EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 8 | 1 | Nil | 8 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 8 | 3 | 4 | 12 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 8 | 5 | 4 | 20 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 40 Marks |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Unit No | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| I | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| II |
| III | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| IV |
| V | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| VI | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total Questions | 8 | 8 | 8 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-I Examination**

**Course Code: 18C-403C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: HYDRAULICS Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions, Each Question carries **one** mark **4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Define the term ‘specific gravity’
2. Define ‘absolute pressure’.
3. List out any two types of fluid flow.
4. Write the mathematical form of Bernoulli’s theorem

**PART-B**

Answer **two** Questions. Each question carries **three** marks **2x 3 = 6 Marks**

5(a) what is weight density of a fluid giving the values for water and mercury.

**(OR)**

5(b) Compare the center of pressure and total pressure.

6(a) Draw a neat sketch of venturimeter showing it silent features

**(OR)**

6(b) State three assumptions of Bernoulli’s theorem

**PART-C**

Answer **two** questions. Each question carries **five** marks **2x 5 = 10 Marks**

**7(a)** Convert the following vacuum pressures into absolute pressures

 (a) 26cm of mercury

 (b) 11.14 kN/m2

 (c) 0.05 N/mm2

 (d) 0.34 Kgf/cm2

**(OR)**

7(b) A triangular body of base 2m and height 2.4m is immersed vertically such that the base is parallel to and at a depth of 1.6m from free surface of liquid. Find total pressure and centre of pressure.

8(a)Water is flowing through a tapered pipe of length 100m having diameter 600mm at the upper end and 300mm at the lower end at the rate of 50lit/s. The pipe has a slope of 1in30. Find the pressure at the lower end if the pressure at higher end is 0.1962 N/mm2**..**

**(OR)**

8(b)A venturimeter is to be fitted to a 15 cm diameter pipe which is horizontal where the pressure head is 10m of water. The maximum flow is 9000 litres per minute. Find the diameter of the throat so that the pressure does not become negative. Assume the co-efficient of venturimeter as 0.98

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-II Examination**

**Course Code:18C-403C Duration:1 hour Course Name: HYDRAULICS Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions, Each Question carries **on**e mark **4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Write the relation between Cd , Cc and Cv .
2. List any two classification of Mouthpiece based on discharge condition.
3. Define Hydraulic Gradient Line
4. Write the formula to calculate the head loss due to pipe friction by Darcy’s equation

**PART-B**

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries **three** marks **2x 3 = 6 Marks**

5(a) State three advantages of V-notch

**(OR)**

5(b)Water flows over a rectangular notch 1.25m wide with a head of 0.10m. The same discharge passes through a right angled V notch. Find the head of water in the v-notch.

6(a) It was observed that the difference of head between the two ends of a pipe 250m long and 300mm diameter is 1.5m. Taking Darcy coefficient as 0.01 and neglecting minor losses, calculate the discharge flowing through the pipe.

**(OR)**

6(b) A pipe of diameter 90mm is suddenly enlarged to a diameter of 150mm. Find the loss of head due to the enlargement when the quantity of water flowing is 0.072m3/sec

**PART-C**

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries **five** marks **2x 5 = 10 Marks**

7(a) A jet of water issues from an orifice 1250mm2 in area under a constant head of 1.125m. It falls vertically 1m before striking the ground at a distance of 2m measured horizontally from vena-contracta. Calculate hydraulic Co - efficients (Cc, Cd&Cv),if the jet is discharging 3.65 lit/sec.

**(OR)**

7(b) The catchment area of a tank is 5 x 106Sq.m. The max rainfall in the catchment is 5 cm per hour. Out of this 80% will reach the tank. Find the length of waste weir if the depth of the water is not to exceed 1 m. The waste weir has to carry piers 1 m wide and 5 m clear span for supporting super structure.

8(a) Water is discharged through a pipe 1220m long which is 40mm in diameter for 610m, and250m for the rest of its length. Calculate the flow, taking only friction into account, end of the pipe is 30.5m below the reservoir level. Take f = 0.004 for 400mm pipe f = 0.006 for the 250mm pipe.

**(OR)**

8(b) A 2 km long water main has to carry a discharge of 0.54 m3/sec. If the maximum allowable loss of head due to friction is 26m, find the diameter of the pipe required. Assume f=0.008. Use Darcy’s equation neglecting minor losses.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Semester End Examination**

**Course Code: 18C-403C Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name: HYDRAULICS Max.Marks:40 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **one** mark. **8x1 = 8 Marks**

**1)** Define Adhesion.

2) List the classification of orifice based on size

3)Name the parts of a reciprocating pump?

4) State Bernoulli’s theorem

5) Define steady flow in open channels

6) Define the term hydraulic mean depth

7) What is the difference between single – stage and multi –stage pumps?

8) What is draft tube?

**PART-B**

 Answer **four** questions. Each Question carries **three** marks **4 x 3 = 12 Marks**

9(a) Calculate the pressure at point A in the figure given below



**(OR)**

9(b)A rectangular channel of having most economical 6.0 m wide.Find the discharge if bed slope is 1 in 1200. Assume C as 50

10(a)A rectangular channel of 1.5m width is used to carry 0.2 m3 of water. The rate of flow is measured by placing a 900 V- notch weir.If the maximum depth of water is not to exceed 1.2m. Find the position of the apex of the notch from the bed of the channel.

**(OR)**

10(b) List the components of a Hydroelectric power plant

11(a) Find the discharge through a rectangular channel 4 m wide, having depth of water 3 m and bed slope 1 in 1500 Take N=0.03 in Kutter’s formula.

**(OR)**

11(b) A trapezoidal channel 5m wide at the bottom and 1.5m deep discharges 1500 l/sec. The side slopes are 2H : 1V. Given N for the channel surface as 0.03, find the longitudinal slope.

12(a)List the component part of centrifugal pump

**(OR)**

12(b) Draw a sketch of reciprocating pump

**PART-C**

 Answer **four** questions. Each Question carries **five** marks **4 x 5 = 20 Marks**

13(a) A circular plane of 2m diameter is immersed in water so that its plane makes an angle of 300and the height point or plane is 1.6 m below the surface. Find the total pressure and centre of pressure.

**(OR)**

13(b) Determine the section of a trapezoidal channel discharging at 30m3/sec, bed slope 1 in2000 and side slopes ad 1.5H : 1V, Chezys constant is 50.

14(a) A reservoir has been built 4km away from a college campus having 5000 inhabitants. Water is to be supplied from the reservoir to the campus. It is estimated that each inhabitant will consume 200 liters of water per day and that half of the daily supply is pumped within 10hrs. Calculate the size of the supply main, if the loss of head due to friction in pipeline is 20m. Assume ‘f’ for pipe as 0.008.

**(OR)**

14(b) Explain the functions of surge tank.

15(a) Find the value of Manning’s ‘n’ in terms of ‘C’ Chezy’s constant

**(OR)**

15(b) What do you mean by most economical section, write the conditions for trapezoidal section

16(a) Explain the working of reciprocating pump

**(OR)**

16(b) Brief the important types of draft tube

**Department of Technical Education**

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Quantity Surveying** | Course Code : | **18C-404C** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Core** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **45:15:0** | Credits : | **3** |
| Methodology : | **Lecture+Tutorials** | Total Contact Periods : | **60 Periods** |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

|  |
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| **Pre requisites** |

Knowledge of basic Mathematics, Materials of Construction, Constructionpractice, reading drawings and plans.

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| **Course Outcomes** |

Up on completion of the Course, the student will be able to

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CO1 | Identify different items of works and their units and specifications.  |
| CO2 | Prepare approximate and detailed estimates, estimate of quantities of different items of works. |
| CO3 | Prepare data sheets for different items of works and abstract estimate. |
| CO4 | Prepare leads statement, and determine the quantity of earth work by various methods. |
| CO5 | Prepare detailed estimates of Roads and Culverts. |
| CO6 | Prepare detailed estimate for irrigation works. |

|  |
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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Periods | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| 1 | Introduction, Units of measurements and Specifications | 8 | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| 2 | Estimates of buildings | 12 |
| 3 | Analysis of Rates and Abstract Estimates | 12 | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| 4 | Earth work calculations | 8 |
| 5 | Detailed estimates of Roads and Culverts | 10 | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b),Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b),Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| 6 | Detailed estimates of Public Health Engineering works. | 10 | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b),Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b),Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| TOTAL | 8 | 8 | 8 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT 1: Introduction, Unit of measurements and Specifications**

**Duration: 8Periods(L:6 – T:2)**

1. Quantity surveying – Definition of estimate – Need for estimation – Types of estimates – Approximate estimate – Detailed estimate – Abstract estimate – Duties of Quantity Surveyor – Elements of a structure – Item of Work – Materials of construction – Line diagram for preparation of abstract estimate
2. Units of measurements for various items of civil engineering works as per IS :1200
3. Degree of accuracy in measurement – Deductions for openings in masonry, RCC and Plastering – Painting coefficients
4. Specifications – Necessity – Types of specifications – General specifications of:
	* 1. Earth works
		2. Brick / Stone Masonry with C.M
		3. Reinforced Cement Concrete
		4. Plastering with C.M
		5. Floor finishes with ceramic tiles and marbles
		6. White washing / Colour washing

f) Types of estimates – Preliminary or Approximate Estimate – Detailed Estimate– Abstract Estimate – Definitions – Formats for detailed and abstract estimates.

g) Preliminary or Approximate Estimate – Plinth area method – Cubic rate method – Service Unit method

h) Problems in Preliminary estimate

**UNIT 2: Estimates of Buildings Duration: 12Periods(L:9 – T:3)**

Different Methods of taking out quantities – Centre Line Method – Long and Short Wall Method- Quantities of items in different components of buildings- Preparation of detailed estimates for buildings with load bearing walls and framed structure.

1. Single Room Building
2. Single Room with Verandah
3. Single storied Residential building with two bed rooms (2 BHK)
4. Two storied residential building
5. Buildings with Sloped roofs like pitched roof, lean to roof, hipped & valley roof

**UNIT 3: Analysis of Rates and Abstract Estimates Duration: 12Periods(L:9 – T:3)**

* + 1. Analysis of Rates-Definition and Purpose
		2. Standard Data Book, SSR, Standard data sheet
		3. Cost of materials at source and at site
		4. Standard Schedule of Rates of different materials in buildings works
		5. Types of labour – Wages as per S S R
		6. Lead and Lift – Preparation of Lead Statement
		7. Data Sheets – Standard data for materials and labour components for different items of work
		8. Preparation of unit rates for finished items of works using Standard data and S S R
		9. Methods of calculating quantities of ingredients of various proportions ofcement concrete.
		10. Provisions for different building services and other overhead charges
		11. Prepare abstract estimate for:
			1. Single bedroom building (1 BHK)
			2. Two bedroom building with veranda (2 BHK)

**UNIT 4: Earth Work Calculations Duration: 8Periods(L:6 – T:2)**

1. Lead and Lift – Initial and subsequent values
2. Mid- Ordinate Method – Mean Sectional Area Method – Trapezoidal Rule – Prismoidal Rule for computing volumes in level sections for roads and Canals and their limitations
3. Taking out quantities from Longitudinal Section and Cross Section in cutting and embankment of level sections-Calculation of Areas
4. Capacity of Reservoir from the table of areas and contours

**UNIT 5: Detailed Estimates of Roads and Culverts Duration: 10Periods(L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Gravel Road
2. Water bound macadam road
3. Cement concrete road
4. Pipe culvert
5. R C C slab culvert with i) straight returns

**UNIT 6: Detailed Estimates of Public Health Engineering works**

 **Duration: 10Periods(L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Open well with masonry staining
2. R C Over head water tank
3. Septic tank and soak pit

|  |
| --- |
| **Reference Books** |

1. Estimating and Costing - B.N. Dutta
2. Estimating and Costing - S. C. Rangawala

|  |
| --- |
| **Suggested E-learning references** |

1. <http://nptel.ac.in>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1JdAPaDHueM>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F4KQoqlDLaY>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ndgThVc6vMs>

**Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

|  |
| --- |
| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

* 1. Define:
	2. Quantity Surveying
	3. Estimate
	4. State the need for quantity surveying
	5. Identify different types of estimates
	6. Explain the need for different estimates
	7. Distinguish among element of structure, item of a work & materials of Construction
	8. List the duties of Quantity Surveyor
	9. State the units of measurements, data and payment for different items of work and materials using IS : 1200
	10. State the types of taking out measurement.
	11. Explain the process of taking measurements for different works and tolerances
	12. Define specifications
	13. State the need for specifications
	14. State different types of specifications
	15. Give the general specifications for important items of work

1.15 State different types of estimates

1.16 Explain:

* + - 1. Approximate or preliminary estimate
			2. Detailed estimate
			3. Abstract estimate

1.17 State the methods of preparing approximate estimates

1.18 Explain:

1. Plinth area method
2. Cubic content method
3. Service unit method or unit cost method

1.19 Prepare approximate estimates for residential and non-residential buildings with given data of size / capacity and rates considering Cost of building services and other over heads

2.1 Differentiate between detailed estimate and abstract estimate

2.2 Write formats of detailed estimate and abstract estimate

2.3 State the information required for preparation of detailed estimates of a building

2.4 State and explain different methods of taking out quantities

2.5 Explain Centre Line method-Long and short wall method

2.5 Prepare the detailed estimates for various buildings (load bearing and framed) from the given Drawings, specifications and site conditions:

* + 1. Single Room Building
		2. Single Room with Verandah
		3. Single storied Residential building with two bed rooms (2 BHK)
		4. Two storied residential building
		5. Buildings with Sloped roofs like pitched roof, lean to roof, hipped & valley roof
	1. Define analysis of rates
	2. Explain the purpose of analysis of rates
	3. Explain the following in rate analysis:
	4. Standard data book
	5. Standard schedule of rates
	6. Standard data sheet
	7. Explain cost of material at source
	8. Explain cost of material at site
	9. Explain the following terms:
	10. Blasting charges
	11. Seinorage charges
	12. Cess charges
	13. Stacking charges
	14. Water charges
	15. Crushing charges
	16. Lead charges
	17. Compute rate of an item of work
	18. Explain different types of labor wages as per latest SSR
	19. Define lead statement
	20. Prepare the format for Lead Statement
	21. Prepare Lead Statement and data for different items of work
	22. Prepare the unit rates for finished items of works using standard data and SSR
	23. Tabulate the material requirement of mortars and concrete of different proportions
	24. Prepare abstract estimate for the following buildings:
	25. Single bedroom building (1 BHK)
	26. Two bedroom building with veranda (2 BHK)

 4.1Explain terms: embankment, cutting

4.2Define: lead and lift

4.3State the standard values of .Lead and Lift

* 1. Calculate the lead and lift for a given section
	2. List different methods of computing the areas and volumes
	3. Explain:
		1. Mean sectional area method
		2. Mid sectional area method
		3. Trapezoidal rule
		4. Prismoidal rule
	4. State the limitations of prismoidal rule
	5. Determine the areas of an embankment for a given data
	6. Determine the areas of a cutting for a given data
	7. Prepare detailed estimates for earth work for roads, canals and earthen bunds
	8. Compute gross and effective capacity of a reservoir from the areas of different

 contours

 5.1 Prepare a detailed estimate for different types of roads and culverts.

a) Gravel road

b) Water bound macadam road

c) Cement concrete road

d) Pipe culvert

e) Slab culvert.

 5.2 State the items involved in the abstract estimates of roads and culverts.

 6.1 Prepare a detailed estimate for the following items:

 a) Open well

 b) R.C.C. overhead tank

 c) Septic tank with soak pit / dispersion trench.

 6.2 State the items to be included in the abstract estimates of above structures

|  |
| --- |
| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. The topic should be related to the course in order to enhance his knowledge, practical skill & and lifelong learning, communication, modern tool usage.
2. Prepare Check list for different items of following type of Civil Engineering works.

Load Bearing Building Structure.

Framed structure type of building

W.B.M.Road

Septic Tank

Community well

1. Writing the rules of deduction of openings for below mentioned items of work as per IS1200.

Brick / Stone masonry

Plastering / Pointing

1. Preparing detailed estimate of a RCC single & two storied existing residential building for all items of work.
2. Prepare the lead statement for earth work excavation for a Road.
3. Prepare the lead and lift statement for a building.
4. Collect the market data for cost of construction materials and implement in rate analysis and compare it with the SR book.
5. Rate analysis to be done for construction activities by using alternate materials like M-sand for River sand and analyze the difference of rates.
6. Rate analysis for works under Lump sum (LS) head to be studied in detail and compared with present SR.
7. Reconciliation of materials for a particular item need to done for an ongoing project.
8. Detailed estimate for any two or more residential buildings to be compared and rate per unit area to be find out which will help in present market survey.

|  |
| --- |
| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1,2,3,5,7 |
| CO2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,4,5,7,10 |
| CO3 | 3 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1,2,4,5,7 |
| CO4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,4,5,7,10 |
| CO5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,10 |
| CO6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,10 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Internal Evaluation** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Test | Units | Marks |
| Mid Sem 1 | 1 and 2 | 20 |
| Mid Sem 2 | 3 and 4 | 20 |
| Slip Test 1 | 1 and 2 | 5 |
| Slip Test 2 | 3 and 4 | 5 |
| Assignments |  | 5 |
| Seminars |  | 5 |
|  | Total | 60 |

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR MID SEMESTER EXAMS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 4 | 1 | Nil | 4 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 10 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 20 Marks |

**MID SEM-I EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-I | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-II | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**MID SEM-II EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-III | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-IV | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**The length of answer for each question framed in respect of Part-A, B&C shall not exceed ¼ of a page,1 page and 2 pages respectively**

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER END EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 8 | 1 | Nil | 8 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 8 | 3 | 4 | 12 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 8 | 5 | 4 | 20 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 40 Marks |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Unit No | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| I | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| II |
| III | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| IV |
| V | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| VI | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total Questions | 8 | 8 | 8 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-I Examination**

**Course Code:18C-404C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: Quantity Surveying Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer all questions, Each Question carries one mark**.4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. What is estimation?

2. write the units for the quantities of a) brick masonry.b) plastering.

3. Write the methods of taking out quantities for buildings.

4. Write the table form for detailed estimate.

**PART- B**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **three** marks  **2x3=6 marks**

5.(a). Write the duties of a quantity surveyor.

**(OR)**

5.(b) Write different types of estimates.

6(a). A single roomed building is having 3.6m x 6.0 m internal dimensions with 300mm thick wall and height of the room is 2.3 m. Calculate quantity of brick work without deductions.

**(OR)**

6(b)A compound wall of 1m height and 300mm thick has a foundation of 50mm projection on both sides and 150mm thick. Find the quantity of foundation material for 1m length.

**PART-C**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **five** marks  **2x5=10 Marks**

7(a) Prepare a plinth area estimate of a building with a total plinth area of 240m2.from the following data

* + 1. Plinth are rate Rs 9000/m2.
		2. Electrical installations = 14% of the building cost
		3. water supply and sanitary installations =5%
		4. contingencies = 3%

**(OR)**

7(b). Explain different methods of approximate estimate.

8(a) Prepare the detailed estimate the following items of works for the fig.

* 1. Earth work excavation
	2. CC bed for the foundation



**(OR)**

8(b). Prepare the detailed estimate for the following items of works for above fig

 a) brick masonry for the basement

 b) brick masonry for super structure with deductions

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-II Examination**

**Course Code:18C-404C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: Quantity Surveying Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **one** mark**4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Write the format for lead statement.

2. What is cost of material at source and cost of material at site.

3. Define the terms lead and lift .

4. State any two methods of calculation of volume of earth work.

**PART- B**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **three** marks **2x3=6 Marks**

5.(a) Calculate the cement quantity in concrete 1:1.5:3 for 10 m3.

**(OR)**

5.(b). Find the cost of material at site for the following.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sno | materials | Rate at source | lead | Conveyance charges |
| 1 | 40 mm HBG metal | Rs 300/m3 | 10 km | 15/ km/m3 |
| 2 | sand | Rs 75/m3 | 20 km | 10/km/m3 |
| 3 | Rough stone | Rs 250/m3 | 8 km | 12/km/m3 |

6.(a)Find the area of embankment, if the top width of the road is 6m and depth is 3m. The side slopes are 2:1.

**(OR)**

6(b).Calculate the quantity of earth work for 1km length for a portion of the road in a uniform ground the heights of banks at the two ends being 1m and 1.5m. the formation width is 10m and side slopes are 2H:1V.

**PART-C**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **five** marks **2x5=10 Marks**

7(a). Calculate the quantity of materials required to prepare the following items of works

* + 1. 12 m3 of cc 1:3:6.
		2. 20m3 of brick masonry CM 1:6.

**(OR)**

7.(b).



****

8(a). Calculate the quantity of earthwork for 8 chains length (30M) for a portion of a road embankment on a level ground having 10.5m formation width and 2:1 side slopes .The level difference between formation and ground level is0.9m,0.7m,1.20m,3.4m,2.90m, 3.10m, 3.40m, 2.60m, 2.40m respectively. Use Trapezoidal method.

**(OR)**

8.b) .For the above problem find the quantity of earthwork in Prismoidal method.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV Semester**

**Semester End Examination**

**Course Code:18C-404C Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name: Quantity Surveying Max.Marks:40 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **one** mark**8x1 = 8 Marks**

1. Write the units for the following items a) plain CC in foundation) b) plastering

2. Write the purpose of rate analysis.

3. Write the formula for finding the quantity of RCC for Trapezoidal portion of a column foundation.

4. A room internal dimensions are 4mx3m the wall thickness in super structure is 300mm.calculate the centre line length.

5. Cement concrete pavement 100mm thick and 7.5m wide is laid over a base course 75 mm for a length of 5m.find the quantity of CC required for pavement.

6. Write the units for the measurement of a) Dry stone pitching b) plastering for abutment wall.

7. How do you calculate the quantity of earthwork refilling in open well.

8. What are the deductions that you will make while calculating quantity for plastering in a septic tank.

**PART-B**

**Answer four questions. Each question carries three marks 4x3=12 marks**

9.a).



**(OR)**

9.b). Calculate the following quantities for an abutment wall shown in fig. take the length of wall as 5m.

 a) CC bed under abutment

 b) Masonry used in abutment.



10(a). Write the formulas for trapezoidal rule and prismoidal rule for finding earth work quantities.

**(OR)**

10(b). The cross section of a circular well is shown in the fig. Calculate the quantity of earth work excavation.



11(a).Find the area of embankment, if the top width of the road is 6m and depth is 3m. The side slopes are 2:1.

**(OR)**

11(b)write the items of works and their units in the estimation of a WBM road.

12(a). The cross section of a dispersion trench is 1.6m dia is shown in fig. Calculate the quantity of brick masonry for the side walls.

 

**(OR)**

12(b)The size of a over head tank is 4.5mx 4.5m with side walls 200mm thick. Calculate the quantity of RCC for a base slab if the thickness is 100mm.

**PART-C**

**Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries five marks 4x5=20 marks**

13.a).

 

**(OR)**

13(b) For an embankment 60m long of uniform gradient when the height of bank is 3m at one end and 1.8m at the other .The width of embankment at top is 6m and its side slopes are 1.5:1 . Estimate the quantity of earth work by

 a) Mid sectional area method b) Prismoidal method.

14.(a). Calculate the quantity of cement required in bags for following items of works:

1. CRS masonry in CM 1:6 using granite stone for 15 m3 of work if 0.32 m3 CM is required for 1 m3.
2. Plastering with CM 1:4 12mm thick for 100 m2 of work if 0.15 m3 of CM is required for 10m2 of plastering.

**(OR)**

14.b).

15.a).

**(OR)**

**15.b).**

****

16.a).

**(OR)**

**16.b)**

**.**

**Department of Technical Education**

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Irrigation Engineering** | Course Code : | **18C-405C** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Core** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **45:15:0** | Credits : | **3** |
| Type of Course : | **Lecture+Assignments** | Total Contact periods : | **60**  |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

The student should know the basic knowledge about hydraulics and mechanics

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| **Pre requisites** |

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| **Course Outcomes** |

On completion of this course, the student will be able to

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| CO1 | Solve simple problems of irrigation by applying basic principles and methods. |
| CO2 | Estimate rainfall over a catchment by various methods. |
| CO3 | Explain different parts of head works and weirs and their functions. |
| CO4 | Explain the structural details and construction and maintenance of gravity and earth dams. |
| CO5 | Summarize the data of canals and maintenance of canals, and cross drainage works. |
| CO6 | Develop the concept of water shed and its objectives and maintenance, explain about water conservation . |

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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Periods | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| 1 | Basics of Irrigation | 12 | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| 2 | Basics of Hydrology | 08 |
| 3 | Head works and weirs | 08 | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| 4 | Gravity dams and Earth dams | 12 |
| 5 | Distribution works | 10 | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| 6 | Watershed Management | 10 | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total | 60 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT – 1: Basics of Irrigation Duration:12 Periods(L:9 – T:3)**

1. Introduction-Definitions-necessity and scope of irrigation-advantages and disadvantages- perennial and inundation irrigation-flow and lift irrigation-direct and storage irrigation- Methods of irrigation- Border Strip, Furrow, Check basin, Sprinkler & Drip irrigation
2. Principal crop seasons-kharif and Rabi crops.
3. Definition of duty, delta, base period, crop period, kor period -different methods of expressing duty-relationship between duty and delta and base period-factors affecting duty –-duty figures for principal crops-simple problems.

**UNIT - 2: Basics of hydrology Duration:8 Periods(L:6 – T:2)**

1. Introduction-Definition of Precipitation, Runoff. Runoff classification-Rainfall-Catchment and its types-Factors affecting run off.
2. Types of rain gauges-Simon’s rain gauge-float type automatic recording gauge-Precautions in setting and maintenance-rainfall records Hydrological cycle-average annual rainfall of an area – Theissen’s polygon method.
3. River gauging-objects –selection of site-list the methods to measure the velocity.

**UNIT - 3: Head Works and Weirs Duration: 8 Periods(L:6 – T:2)**

1. Introduction-Classification of head works-storage and diversion, head works- their suitability under different conditions-suitable site for diversion works-general layout of diversion works-brief description of component parts of diversion works,
2. Barrages and Weirs - Brief description of component parts of a weir-percolation-uplift-creep-scour-effect of percolation-list the protective works for a river weir.

 **UNIT – 4: Gravity dams and Earth dams Duration: 12Periods (L:9 – T:3)**

1. Introduction-Reservoirs and its types-Dams and its functions-types -Factors influencing selection of site for reservoirs and dams.
2. gravity dams- Definition of various terms such as FRL, MWL, TBL, free board, Dead Storage, Live Storage, Gravity Dam, Spillway-profile of a dam-forces acting - Causes of Failures and remedial measures -Elementary profile -low dam and high dam - free board and top width –sketch the practical profile.
3. Uplift pressure - drainage gallery-spillway-types of spillways and their suitability.
4. Earth dams – locations suitable for Earth Dams, types of earth dams- saturation gradient and phreatic line-Causes of failure of earth dams and remedial measures.

**UNIT 5: Distribution works Duration: 10Periods(L:7.5– T:2.5)**

1. Introduction-Canals-importance of Irrigation canals- classification-different methods of canal alignment-typical cross section of canal in cutting embankment, partial cutting and embankment – berms – standard dimensions - balancing depth of cutting-functions of head regulator and cross regulator -canal lining-necessity- types –advantages and disadvantages-maintenance of canals.
2. Cross drainage works-necessity and suitability –general description of aqueducts – super passage -siphon-level crossing.

**UNIT – 6: Watershed Management Duration: 10 Periods (L:7.5 – T:2.5)**

1. Introduction, concept of watershed development, objectives of watershed Management, need for watershed development in India-Characteristics of Watershed: size, shape, physiography, slope, climate, drainage, land use, vegetation, geology and soils, hydrology and hydrogeology, socio-economic characteristics- factors affecting watershed management - causes of watershed deterioration and their result-watershed management practices
2. Water Harvesting: Rainwater harvesting, soil moisture conservation, check dams, artificial recharge, and percolation tanks.

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| **Reference Books** |

1. Soil erosion-Types and causes of erosion, factors affecting erosion, measures to control erosion,-ploughing-trenching-bunding-terracing-check dams-rock fill dams.
2. Irrigation Engineering by B.R.Gupta.
3. Irrigation Engineering by B.CPunmia
4. Irrigation Engineering and water power engineering by Birdie.
5. Irrigation Engineering by S.K.Garg
6. Watershed Management by JVS Murthy, - New Age International
7. Land and Water Management by VVN Murthy, -Kalyani Publications

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| **Suggested E-learning references** |

 1. [http://nptel.ac.in](http://nptel.ac.in/)

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| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

**Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

* 1. Define Irrigation
	2. State the necessity of irrigation.
	3. List advantages and disadvantages of irrigation.
	4. Distinguish between
1. Perennial and inundation irrigation.
2. Flow and Lift irrigation.
3. Storage and direct irrigation.
	1. Briefly describe various methods of Irrigation
	2. State Principal crops in India and their seasons.
	3. State different methods of expressing duty.
	4. State the relationship between duty and delta.
	5. State the factors affecting duty.
	6. Define terms Catchment, intercepted catchment, free catchment, runoff, max flood discharge.
	7. State the methods of measuring rainfall with Simon’s rain gauge.
	8. State the characteristics of good, average and bad catchments.
	9. State the factors affecting run-off.
	10. State the objectives for river gauging.
	11. List the factors for selecting suitable site for a gauging station
	12. State the classification of head works and their suitability under different conditions.
	13. List the factors suitable for selection of site of Diversion works.
	14. Describe with sketch the component parts of Diversion works.
	15. Distinguish between barrages and Weirs
	16. Describes with sketch the component parts of a weir and their functions.
	17. Explain the terms percolation, uplift, creep and scour.
	18. State the classification of Dams.
	19. State factors influencing selection of site for reservoirs and dams.
	20. Define the terms: Full reservoir level. Maximum water level, top bund level, dead storage, live storage, free board, gravity dam, spillway.
	21. Briefly explain the causes of failure of gravity dams and their remedies.
	22. Distinguish between low and high dams.
	23. Draw the elementary profile of a gravity dam for a given height
	24. Draw the practical profile of a low dam.
	25. State need of drainage galleries
	26. State the different types of spillways and their suitability and draw sketches
	27. State the situations in which earth dams are suitable.
	28. Define saturation gradient, phreatic line.
	29. State the three types of earth dams with sketches of typical cross sections.
	30. Briefly explain the causes of failure of earth dams and states the remedial measures.
	31. Explain the importance of Irrigation canals.
	32. State classifications of canals.
	33. State the different methods of canal alignment and the situations in which each is suitable.
	34. Sketch typical cross sections of canals in cutting, embankment and partial cutting.
	35. Define terms: balancing depth of cutting.
	36. State the functions of Head Regulator and cross regulator.
	37. State the need and draws the sketches of different cross drainage structures.
	38. State the necessity and types of canal linings, advantages and disadvantages of canal linings.
	39. State the maintenance required for canals.
	40. Define terms: watershed, watershed management.
	41. State the necessity of watershed management.
	42. List the objectives of watershed management
	43. List the characteristics of watershed
	44. List the factors affecting water shed management.
	45. State the causes of watershed deterioration and their result.
	46. Explain Watershed management practices
	47. Explain rain water harvesting.
	48. Explain soil moisture conservation methods
	49. Explain various techniques to control soil erosion.

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| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. Tech fest/Srujana
2. Paper/Poster presentation
3. Quiz
4. Group discussion
5. Field visit to nearby irrigation structures and prepare notes.
6. Observe watershed management system in your village and prepare presentation.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,5,6,10 |
| CO2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 |  |  | 2 | 1,2,3,4,5,7,10 |
| CO3 |  | 2 |  |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  | 2 | 2,5,10 |
| CO4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |  | 3 | 3 | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,5,6,7,10 |
| CO5 |  | 3 | 1 |  | 3 | 3 | 2 |  |  | 3 | 1,2,5,6,7,10 |
| CO6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  | 3 | 1,4,5.6,7,10 |

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| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |  |

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| **Internal Evaluation** |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Test | Units | Marks |
| Mid Sem 1 | 1 and 2 | 20 |
| Mid Sem 2 | 3 and 4 | 20 |
| Slip Test 1 | 1 and 2 | 5 |
| Slip Test 2 | 3 and 4 | 5 |
| Assignments |  | 5 |
| Seminars |  | 5 |
|  | Total | 60 |

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR MID SEMESTER EXAMS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 4 | 1 | Nil | 4 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 10 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 20 Marks |

**MID SEM-I EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-I | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-II | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**MID SEM-II EXAM**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.No | Unit No | R | U | A | Remarks |
| 1 | Unit-III | 1,2 | 5(a) | 7(a) |  |
| 5(b) | 7(b) |  |
| 2 | Unit-IV | 3,4 | 6(a) | 8(a) |  |
| 6(b) | 8(b) |  |
| Total Questions |  | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |

**The length of answer for each question framed in respect of Part-A, B&C shall not exceed ¼ of a page,1 page and 2 pages respectively**

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER END EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) | 8 | 1 | Nil | 8 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Understanding(U) | 8 | 3 | 4 | 12 Marks |
| 03 | Part-C | Application(A) | 8 | 5 | 4 | 20 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 40 Marks |

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| --- | --- |
| Unit No | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| I | Q4 | Q1 | Q9(a) | Q13(a) |
| II |
| III | Q2 | Q10(a) | Q14(a) |
| IV |
| V | Q3 | Q5,Q6 | Q9(b), Q11(a), Q11(b) | Q13(b), Q15(a), Q15(b) |
| VI | Q7,Q8 | Q10(b), Q12(a), Q12(b) | Q14(b), Q16(a), Q16(b) |
| Total Questions | 8 | 8 | 8 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

 **Mid Semester-I Examination**

**Course Code: 18C-405C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: IRRIGATION ENGINEERING Max.Marks:20**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **one** mark.**4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Define irrigation.

2. Differentiate between flow irrigation and lift irrigation

3 .List the important components of Hydrological cycle.

4. Define the terms 1) catchment 2) intercepted catchment

**PART –B**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **Three** marks  **2x3=6 Marks**

5(a). Write the necessity of irrigation.

**(OR)**

5(b) The base period of a crop is 140 days. The total depth of water required is 800 mm. Find the Duty.

6(a)What are the points to be considered for setting up of Rain gauge station at a place.

**(OR)**

6(b)What is runoff and write its types

**PART-C**

Answer **two questions**. Each question carries **five** marks **2x5=10Marks**

7(a)What are the advantages of Irrigation

**(OR)**

7(b)What are the factors that will affect the Duty of water.

8(a)With a neat sketch explain Hydrological cycle.

**(OR)**

8(b)With a neat sketch explain the working of Simon’s Rain gauge.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

 **Mid Semester-II Examination**

**Course Code: 18C-405C Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: IRRIGATION ENGINEERING Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **one** mark.**4x1 = 4 Marks**

1. Define head works?

2. What is creep length.

3. Define full reservoir level and maximum water level

4. Define live storage and Dead storage.

**PART –B**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **three** marks **2x3=6 Marks**

5(a).Differentiate between barrage and a weir

**(OR)**

5(b). List the component parts of a weir.

6(a).Differentiate between low and high dam

**(OR)**

6(b). Draw the practical profile of a low dam.

**PART-C**

Answer **two questions** .Each question carries **five** marks **2x5=10 Marks**

7(a)Draw the layout of a Diversion headwork and list various parts.

**(OR)**

7(b) Draw the cross section of a weir and name various parts.

8(a)What are the points to be considered for selection of site for a dam

**(OR)**

8(b)What is Elementary Profile of a gravity dam. Find the minimum base width of elementary profile for reservoir full condition.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

 **Semester End Examination**

**Course Code: 18C-405C Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name: IRRIGATION ENGINEERING Max.Marks:40 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries one mark.**8x1 = 8 Marks**

1. Define Base period, Crop period.

2. What is a Diversion Headworks and Storage Headworks

3. Define the terms watershed and watershed management.

4. List different methods of estimating Average rain fall over an area.

5. Write the classification of canals based on carrying capacity of canal.

6. Define balancing depth of cutting.

7. What is rain water harvesting.

8. Define soil erosion.

**PART-B**

Answer **four** questions. Each question carries **three** marks **4x3=12 marks**

9(a). Define Duty, Delta, and Base period.

**(OR)**

9(b). Write the methods of canal alignment.

10(a) Write the purpose of diversion head works.

**(OR)**

10(b) Write any three methods of controlling soil erosion.

11(a). Draw the cross section of a canal in cutting.

**(OR)**

11(b). Write any three functions of a head regulator.

12(a). What is check dam and write its functions.

**(OR)**

12(b). What is water harvesting and write any 4 methods to improve ground water level.

**PART-C**

Answer **four** questions. Each Question carries **five** marks **4x5=20 marks**

13(a) Explain Theissen’s Polygon method for the estimation of average rainfall over an area.

**(OR)**

13(b)What is the necessity of canal lining List different types of canal linings

14(a)Draw the cross section of a weir state the functions of the component parts

**(OR)**

14(b)What are the objectives of watershed management.

15(a)Briefly explain about the maintenance works of a canal

**(OR)**

15(b) Draw a neat sketch of Siphon spillway and explain its working.

16(a) Explain about different soil conservation methods.

**(OR)**

16(b)Write the characteristics of watershed.

**Department of Technical Education**

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Civil Engineering Drawing** | Course Code : | **18C-406P** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Practical** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **15:0:30** | Credits : | **1.5** |
| Methodology : | **Lecture+ Practical** | Total Contact Periods : | **45Periods** |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

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| **Pre requisites** |

Basic knowledge of Engineering Drawing, ability to visualise 2D and 3D views

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| **Course Outcomes** |

On completion of the course the student will be able to

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| CO1 | Draw and illustrate the plan, elevation and section of culverts and drawings |
| CO2 | Draw and illustrate the plan, elevation and section of Bridge drawings |
| CO3 | Draw and demonstrate the plan, elevation and section of irrigation drawings |
| CO4 | Draw and illustrate the plan, elevation and section of public health drawings |

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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Hours/Periods | Questions to be set for SEE |
| R | U | A |
| 1 | Culverts and Bridges | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | Irrigation drawings | 15 |  | 2 |
| 3. | Public health Engineering drawings | 15 |  |  | 1 |
| Total | 45 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT 1: Simple Culverts and Bridges Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

Pipe culvert (Single Pipe)

R.C.C slab culvert with square return walls

1. Two-Span R.C.C T-beam Bridge with square return walls.
2. Two-Span R.C.C Bridge with splayed wing walls and Return walls.

**UNIT 2: Irrigation engineering drawings** **Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

1. Earthen bunds – Two types.

Homogeneous type (ii) Non Homogeneous type.

1. Tank surplus weir with splayed wing walls.
2. Tank sluice with tower head.
3. Canal drop (notch type)
4. Canal regulator

**UNIT 3: Public health engineering drawings Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

* 1. Plan and cross section of a sanitary block showing internal water supply and sanitary fittings
	2. Septic tank and soak pit with details of connections
	3. R.C.C overhead square tank. (four columns with all accessories ).
	4. Draw plan and cross section of a rain water harvesting pit for a residential building.

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| **Recommended Books** |

1. Civil Engineering Drawing-II byN.Srinivasulu.
2. Civil Engineering Drawing-II by Chakravarthy

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| **Suggested E-learning references** |

<http://nptel.ac.in>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1JdAPaDHueM>

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| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

**After completion of the subject, the student will be able to**

* 1. Draw the plan, cross sectional elevation and longitudinal sectional elevation of Pipe culvert and identify the component parts from the given set of specifications
	2. Draw the plan, cross sectional elevation and longitudinal sectional elevation R.C.C –slab culvert and identify the component parts from the given set of specifications.
	3. Draw the plan, sectional elevation and cross section of Two span R.C.C T-beam bridge with square return walls from the set of given specifications.
	4. Draw the sectional elevation, plan and cross section of Two span R.C.C bridge with splayed wing walls and return walls from the set of given specifications.
	5. Draw the cross section view of Earthen bunds – Two types

(i) Homogeneous type (ii) Non-Homogeneous type.

* 1. Draw the plan, cross sectional elevation and longitudinal sectional elevation of Tank surplus weir with splayed wing walls.
	2. Draw the plan, cross sectional elevation and longitudinal sectional elevation of Tank sluice with tower head.
	3. Draw the plan, cross sectional elevation and longitudinal sectional elevation of Canal drop (notch type)
	4. Draw the plan, cross sectional elevation and longitudinal sectional elevation of Canal regulator
	5. Draw plan and cross section of a sanitary block showing internal water supply and sanitary fittings
	6. Draw the plan, cross-section elevation of Septic tank and soak pit with details of connections
	7. Draw the plan, elevation of R.C.C overhead square tank. (four columns with accessories).
	8. Draw plan and cross section of a rain water harvesting pit for a residential building.

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| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. Tech fest/Srujana
2. Paper/Poster presentation
3. Quiz
4. Group discussion
5. Surprise Test
6. Roof rainwater harvesting - a case study
7. Visit to a nearby canal, take the field data and draw the c/s of canal.
8. Identify and take the details of existing tank weir/tank sluice in the vicinity of your area and draw all the views.
9. Identify and take the details of existing culvert/highway bridge/railway bridgenearby and draw all the views.
10. For the given data prepare a model of any one of the following.
	1. Tank sluice
	2. Tank weir
	3. Culvert
11. Railway/Highway bridge
12. Prepare a 3D model of Irrigation structure in CAD software

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| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1,2,3,5,8,9 |
| CO2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |  | 3 |  |  | 2 | 2 |  | 1,2,3,5,8,9 |
| CO3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |  | 2 |  |  | 3 | 3 |  | 1,2,3,5,8,9 |
| CO4 | 2 | 3 | 2 |  | 3 |  |  | 3 | 2 |  | 1,2,3,5,8,9 |

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR MID SEMESTER EXAMS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) and Understanding(U) | 2 | 4 | Nil | 8 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Application(A) | 2 | 12 | 1 | 12 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 20 Marks |

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER END EXAM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sl.No | Description | Level | No of Questions | Marks for each question | Choice | Total Marks |
| 01 | Part-A | Remembering(R) and Understanding(U) | 4 | 4 | Nil | 16 Marks |
| 02 | Part-B | Application(A) | 2 | 24 | 1 | 24 Marks |
|  Total Marks | 40 Marks |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-I Examination**

**Course Code:18C-406P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: CIVIL ENGINEERING DRAWING Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **four**marks**2x 4 = 8 Marks**

1. Draw the cross section of pipe culvert for following particulars.

Internal dia of pipe = 1000mm

External dia of pipe = 1200mm

Width of bedding = 1600mm

Thickness of bedding = 300mm

Thickness of benching = 250mm

2. Draw the cross section of an abutment of slab culvert for the following data:

Bottom level of CC bed = +45.20m

 Top level of CC bed = +45.80m

 Width of CC bed = 2.2m

 Bed level = +47.00m

 Masonry footings of abutments = Consists of two below B.L.

Footings of equal depth and offsets on rear side only

 Width of first footing = 1.8m,

Width of second footing = 1.6m

 Top level of abutment = + 48.50m,

Thickness of bed block flushing

 With of top abutment = 0.3 m

Top width of abutment = 0.9 m having batter on rear face

 Thickness of slab = 200 mm,

 Thickness of wearing course = 60mm

**PART-B**

Answer any **one** question. Each question carries **twelve** marks **1x12=12 Marks**

3. Draw the plan and the longitudinal section of a pipe culvert to scale 1:100 to the given Particulars:

1. Drain particulars

Bed level : +50.350

Bed width near the pipe culvert: 1200mm

Side slopes of drain : 1:1

General G.L. near the drain : +51.550

 Bed pitching and side slope revetment on both U/S and D/S = 200mm, rough

Stone bed pitching to a length of 1200 mm shall be provided both on U/S and D/S. A toe of same width (200mm) shall be taken to a level of +50.00 at the end of bed pitching.

 Sides slope revetment shall be with 200mm size rough stone along the slopes to a length of 1200mm both on US/ and D/S from both B.L to general G.L.

1. Pipes Details:

Internal diameter of C.C. pipe : 1000mm

External diameter of C.C. pipe : 1200mm

Bedding for the Pipe : 250mm CC

Benching for the pipe : 300mm CC

Width of both bedding and pitching : 1800 mm

Bottom level of C.C. bedding : +50.00m

No. of pipes : One

1. Head walls:

 At the end of pipe, two head walls are provided with brick masonry with the

 Following details:

 Length of head wall : 7200mm

 Bottom level of head wall : +49.10

 Top level C.C. bed provided under head walls : +49.10

 Bottom level of C.C. bed provided under head walls: +48.80

 Width of C.C. Bed : 1800mm

 Bottom width of head wall : 1200mm

 Profile of head wall = outer surface vertical and earth fill face having a batter so that the top width = 450mm.

 Top level of head wall : +52.00

1. Earth fill and Embankment:

Formation width : 10,000 mm

 Side slopes : 2 horizontal to 1 vertical

 Formation level : +54.00

 Height of earth fills : top level of formation – top level of pipe = 54.00 - 51.450 =

2.550m

1. Guide stones on both the sides of formation:

 450mm x 450mm square guide stones are provided at distance of 450mm from extreme edges of formation. These stones are taken t o a depth of 600mm below formation level and extended to a height of 700mm above formation level at 3000mm C.C.

4.Draw the following view of a small T-beam and deck slab bridge of two spans across a canal to a scale of 1: 50 from the given specifications. The type of structure is box type

 i) Half cross-section & half elevation along the road.

Specifications:

i). General

 No. of spans =2

 Clear width of each span =3.5m

 Bed level of canal =+50.00

 F.S.L =+52.00

 Free board =1.0m

 Road formation level =+53.58

 Side slopes of canal =1:1

 Road width between parapets =4.40m

 Road width between kerbs =4.10m

 Kerb one either side =150mmx150mm

 Wing walls =Return type

ii). Foundation:

 The depth of foundation is same for abutments, wing walls and pier and is taken to level of + 49.30.

Depth of C.C bed below abutments, wing walls and pier is same and equal to 400mm; i.e. top level of C.C bed =+49.70 and bottom level of C.C bed =+49.30.

Width of CC bed:

 a. For abutments =1700mm

 b. for wing walls =1400mm

 c. For pier =1000mm

Bottom width of stone masonry abutment at +49.70 level = 1300mm: length = 5.9m. Bottom width of stone masonry wing walls at + 49.70 level = 1000mm Length

(as measured on outer side ) = 3.9m

iii). Pier:

 Width of stone masonry for pier is 600 mm and is same throughout its height

(up to bed block ). Cut water sharp to 60⁰ and ease water semi-circular shape are provided.

iv). Top width of abutments and wing walls:

 The water face is vertical and rear side (earth retaining side) has a batter both for

abutments and wing walls.

 Top width of abutment = 700mm

 Top width of wing wall =500mm

v). T-beams:

 Three no. of T-beams are provided one at the centre and one on either side at 2m c/c, having equal overhang of deck slab on both sides.

Width of rib =250 mm

Depth of rib =500 mm

Bearing for T-beams over abutments =500mm

vi). C.C bed blocks:

 T-beams are laid over C.C bed blocks provided over the abutments and wing walls.

Size of bed block is 600mmx600mmx150mm and is laid below the ribs of T-beam.

vii). R.C.C. deck slab:

 200mm thick R.C.C (1:2:4) slab is provide with 20mm thick wearing course

(C.C 1: 1 ½:3) with 8mm size stone chips. Width of R.C.C deck slab = 4.9m.

viii). Parapet:

 Brick masonry parapet 300mm square pillars with 50mm projecting copings on either

 Side at top are provided, one at middle and one each at the ends. R.C.C posts at 1m

 Clear spacing of size 100x 100 x 750mm with 25mm dia. Pipe, hand rails comprises the Parapet.

ix.) Side revetment:

 Canal sides which are at 1:1 slope are provided with rough stone revetment 300mm thick over a gravel bed of 150mm thick for sufficient length. The toe wall for revetment is taken to a level of +49.40 with its bottom width equal to 450mm.

Note: Any other data required may be assumed suitably.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-IIExamination**

**Course Code:18C-406P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: CIVIL ENGINEERING DRAWING Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **four** marks **2x4 = 8 Marks**

1. Sketch the central section along the tank bund of the well of a tower head sluice from the following :

Internal dia = 1· m

Height of well = 4·2 m

Thickness of well staining = 0·45 m from top to a depth of2·0 m and 0·60 m for the remaining

CC foundation = 0·5 m thick with 0·3 m offset

Thickness of slab = 150 mm thick

Wooden shutter = 0·70 m wide × 1·2 m deep

Provide suitable rod and gearing rearrangement for the wooden shutter.

2. Draw the longitudinal section of a canal drop and name the component parts.

 **PART-B**

Answer any **one** question **1x12=12 Marks**

3. Draw the cross-section of a homogenous earthen bund with the following specifications to a scale of 1 : 100.

Top width of bund = 1·5 m

TBL = +57·00

General ground level = +50·00

Stripped ground level = +49·70

Side slopes = 1½ : 1 on U/S and 2 : 1 on D/S

Key trenches = 1·2 m wide and 0·6 m deep at 4·0 m C/C

*Protection of upstream face of the bund* :

The upstream face of the bund is provided with 300 mm thick rough stone revetment over 15 mm thick gravel backing.

This revetment is founded on rough stone wall 1·0 m wide1·0 m deep

*Protection of a downstream toe of the bund* :

A rock toe with 300 m rough stone boulders is provided with900 mm top width and top level being at +51·20.

Side slopes of rock toe = 1 : 1

Sand filter = 200 mm thick on rear side and at the bottom of the rock toe

Toe drain = A longitudinal drain is provided with bottom width1·0 m and side slopes 1 : 1. This is in line with the outer surface of rock toe and taken to a level of +49·00

Rough stones of 300 mm thick are used for side revetment and bed pitching of toe drain

4. Draw the longitudinal section of a tank sluice with tower head to a scale of 1: 50.

(a) Tank bund :

Top width = 1·8 m

TBL = +163·500 m

MWL = +162·000

FTL = +161·300

Bed level = +159·100

Side slopes = 1½ : 1 on U/s and 2 : 1 on D/s

(b)Tower head :

Internal diameter = 1·2 m

Top of RCC slab over well = +162·50

Thickness of well staining = 450 mm from top to a depth of 2 m and 600 mm for the remaining height

Opening = 600 mm dia opening is provided in the CC diaphragm 75 mm thick for allowing water into the barrel.

Shutter = Wooden shutter 750 mm wide, 1500 mm depth and 50 mm thick is provided for regulating water

Foundation for well = 3·0 m dia and 600 mm thick

(c) Sluice barrel :

Internal dimensions = 750 mm wide × 1·0 m height

Roof for barrel = RCC roof slab 150 mm thick

Side walls of the barrel = 450 mm thick at top and600 mm thick at bottom with water face vertical

CC foundation = 450 mm thick and 2550 mm wide islaid under barrel

(d) Lead chamber :

Length of wing walls = 1·8 m (horizontal distance)Distance between wing walls inside to inside at the receiving end = 2·0 m

Thickness of walls = 450 mm at top and 600 mm at bottom with water face vertical

Profile of wing walls = Wing walls start from +160·25

(top of barrel slab) at the entrance of the barrel and slopes down to the bed level +159·10. The slope from GL to bed level is 1½ : 1.

(e) Stilling cistern :

Internal dimensions : 3·0 m × 3·0 m

Side walls = All the side walls including the outer wall having an opening of 600 mm for discharging water into field channel are 600 mm thick at bottom and450 mm thick at top, having batter on rear side. These walls are taken to canal bund level +160·75

(f) Canal particulars :

Bed width = 600 mm

Side slopes = 1:1 on water side and 1½:1 on rear side up to GL

Bed level = +159·10

Width of canal bund = 900 mm

Canal bund level = +160·750

(g) Rough stone revetment :

*(i)* 450 mm rough stone revetment is provided on U/s over150 mm thick gravel backing from bed level to TBL

*(ii)* Sides of canal are provided with 300 mm thick rough stone revetment over 150 mm thick gravel backing for a length of 1·5 m. Bed pitching is also provided in the canal to a length of 1·20 m with 300 mm size roughstone and a toe is provided at its end and taken to a depth of 600 mm below bed level of canal. Width of toe = 300 mm

(h) General ground level at the site = +159·50

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semesterEnd Examination**

**Course Code:18C-406P Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name: CIVIL ENGINEERING DRAWING Max.Marks:40 Marks**

**PART-A**

Answer **al**l questions. Each question carries **four** marks **4x4=16Marks**

1. Sketch the section at support of an RCC slab bridge showing bed block and abutment cross-section and name the parts.

2. Draw the longitudinal section of the body wall of a canal drop with the following data :

Length of body wall = 9·0 m

Top of notch pier = + 45·00 m

Top of body wall = + 44·00 m

Top of CC foundation = + 42·80 m

Bottom of CC foundation = + 42·20 m

Offset of CC foundation = 0·3 m on either side

Notch = Trapezoidal shape with bottom width 0·6 m and side slopes = 1 : 1

3. Draw the sectional plan of RCC overhead tank from the data given below :

Size of water tank = 4500 mm × 4500 mm

Thickness of sidewalls = 200 mm

Columns’ size = 400 mm × 400 mm

Size of column footings = 1500 mm × 1500 mm

Size of brace beams = 300 mm × 300 mm

4. Draw the cross section of a water harvesting pit

**PART-B**

Answer any **one** question. Each question carries **twenty four** marks. **1x24=24 Marks**

5. Draw the longitudinal section of a tank sluice with tower head to a scale of 1: 50.

(a) Tank bund :

Top width = 1·8 m

TBL = +163·500 m

MWL = +162·000

FTL = +161·300

Bed level = +159·100

Side slopes = 1½ : 1 on U/s and 2 : 1 on D/s

(b) Tower head :

Internal diameter = 1·2 m

Top of RCC slab over well = +162·50

Thickness of well staining = 450 mm from top to a depth of 2 m and 600 mm for the remaining height

Opening = 600 mm dia opening is provided in the CC diaphragm 75 mm thick for allowing water into the barrel.

Shutter = Wooden shutter 750 mm wide, 1500 mm depth and 50 mm thick is provided for regulating water

Foundation for well = 3·0 m dia and 600 mm thick

(c) Sluice barrel :

Internal dimensions = 750 mm wide × 1·0 m height

Roof for barrel = RCC roof slab 150 mm thick

Side walls of the barrel = 450 mm thick at top and600 mm thick at bottom with water face vertical

CC foundation = 450 mm thick and 2550 mm wide is laid under barrel

(d) Lead chamber :

Length of wing walls = 1·8 m (horizontal distance)

Distance between wing walls inside to inside at the receiving end = 2·0 m

Thickness of walls = 450 mm at top and 600 mm at bottom with water face vertical

Profile of wing walls = Wing walls start from +160·25

(top of barrel slab) at the entrance of the barrel and slopes down to the bed level +159·10. The slope from GL to bed level is 1½ : 1.

(e) Stilling cistern :

Internal dimensions : 3·0 m × 3·0 m

Side walls = All the side walls including the outer wall having an opening of 600 mm for discharging water into field channel are 600 mm thick at bottom and450 mm thick at top, having batter on rear side. These walls are taken to canal bund level +160·75

(f) Canal particulars :

Bed width = 600 mm

Side slopes = 1:1 on water side and 1½:1 on rear side up to GL

Bed level = +159·10

Width of canal bund = 900 mm

Canal bund level = +160·750

(g) Rough stone revetment :

*(i)* 450 mm rough stone revetment is provided on U/s over150 mm thick gravel backing from bed level to TBL

*(ii)* Sides of canal are provided with 300 mm thick rough stone revetment over 150 mm thick gravel backing for a length of 1·5 m. Bed pitching is also provided in the canal to a length of 1·20 m with 300 mm size rough stone and a toe is provided at its end and taken to a depth of 600 mm below bed level of canal.

Width of toe = 300 mm

(h) General ground level at the site = +159·50

6. Draw the sectional elevation and plan of a square RCC overhead tank with the following data to a scale of 1: 50 :

Height of the tank (from GL to bottom of the tank, i.e., top

of floor slab or base slab) = 9·0 m

Size of tank = 5·0 m×5·0 m×1·75 m

Thickness of RCC side walls = 200 mm

Thickness of RCC base/floor slab = 200 mm

Thickness of RCC roof slab = 110 mm

Size of RCC column = 400 mm×400 mm

No. of RCC column = 4 no. (one at each corner)

Size of RCC brace beams = 400 mm×350 mm

Spacing of brace beams = 3·0 m c/c

Depth of RCC footing below ground level = 2·0 m

Size of footing at base = 1·6 m×1·6 m

Thickness of footing at column face = 500 mm

Thickness of footing at the end = 200 mm

Thickness of levelling course below the footing = 200 mm,(1: 4 : 8) plain concrete

Size of ring beam below base slab = 400 mm×450 mm

Dia. of inflow pipe = 100 mm

Dia. of outflow pipe = 75 mm

Size of manhole cover = 600 mm×450 mm

Show the pipe connections; ladder, water level indicator, ventilating arrangements etc. Assume any other data suitably if needed.

# Department of Technical Education

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Hydraulics Lab** | Course Code : | **18C-407P** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Practical** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **15:0:30** | Credits : | **1.5** |
| Methodology : | **Lecture+ Practical** | Total Contact Periods : | **45Periods** |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

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| **Pre requisites** |

 Basic Knowledge of Hydraulics

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| **Course outcomes** |

**Upon completion of the course the learner shall be able to**

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| --- | --- |
| CO1 | Calculate the flow parameters like discharge, velocity etc of flow measuring devices |
| CO2 | Determine flow rates, pressure variations, various losses for flow through pipes |
| CO3 | Calculate the constants in open channel flow |
| CO4 | Identify the component parts of Pumps & Turbines |

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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Periods |
| 1 | Orifices, Mouthpieces and Notches | 15 |
| 2 | Verification of Bernoulli’s theorem and study of Pipe flow parameters  | 15 |
| 3 | Open channel flow and Study of Fluid machines | 15 |
| Total | 45 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

**I.Orifices, Mouthpieces, Notches and weirs Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

1. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a small orifice by constant head method

2. Determination of Cc of an orifice by finding Cv and Cd.

3. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a mouthpiece by constant head method

4. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a Rectangular and triangular notch.

5. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a trapezoidal notch

II .**Verification of Bernoulli’s theorem and study of Pipe flow parameters**

 **Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

6. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem.

7. Determination of coefficient of a discharge of a venture meter.

8. Determination of friction factor in pipe flow.

**III.Open channel flow and Study of Fluid machines Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

9.Determination of Chezy’s constant in open channel flow**.**

10. Study of reciprocating pump

11. Study of centrifugal pump.

12. Study of turbines – Pelton Wheel

13. Study of turbines – Francis Turbine

14. Study of turbines – Kaplan Turbine

**KEY Competencies to be achieved by the student**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S.No** | **Experiment Title** | **Key Competency** |
| 1 | Coefficient of discharge of smallOrifice by constant head. | Regulate the flowOperate stop clock accuratelyDraw graph between Q vsH1/2 |
| 3 | Hydraulic coefficients of an orifice. | Regulate flow.Note co-ordinate values and measure volumeOperate stop clock accurately. State the relation. |
| 4 | Coefficient of discharge of mouthpiece by constant head. | Regulate the flow.Operate stop clock accuratelygraph between Q vs H1/2 |
| 5 | Coefficient of discharge of rectangular notch. | Note readings of headOperate stop clock accuratelyDraw graph between Q vsH3/2 |
| 6 | Coefficient of discharge of triangular notch | Note readings of head Operate stop clockaccurately. Draw graph between Q vsH5/2 |
| 7 | Coefficient of discharge of trapezoidal notch | Note readings of head Operate stop clock accurately. Compare the results of rectangular and triangular notch. |
| 8 | Verify Bernoulli’s theorem | Note readings of head at various locationsPlot hydraulic gradient line and total energy line |
| 9 | Coefficient of discharge of Venturimeter. | Note readings of head Operate stop clockaccurately.Draw graph between Q vs.H1/2 |
| 10 | Friction factor in pipe flow. | Note readings of headObserve the significance of friction factor of pipe flow. |
| 11 | Chezy’s constant | Note readings of head.Observe the significance in design of section of open channel |

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| **Recommended Books** |

* + - 1. Hydraulics Lab Manual by S.K.Likhi,NewAge International Pvt Ld
			2. Laboratory Manual of Hydraulic and Hydraulic Machines by R.V.Raiker,Prentice Hall India learning Pvt Ltd

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| **Suggested E-learning references** |

1. <http://nptel.ac.in>

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| **Specific Learning Outcomes** |

**Upon completion of the course the learner shall be able to**

1.1 State the principle / law / apparatus / equipment required for testing for determination of Cd of Orifices by constant head method

1.2 Perform test and record observations.

1.3 Draw inferences on the relationship between parameters.

1.4 Draw a graph between Q vs H1/2.

1.5 State the principle / law / apparatus / equipment required for testing for determination of Cd of Mouthpie**ces**

1.6 Perform test and record observations.

1.7 Draw inferences on the relationship between parameters.

1.8 Draw a graph between Q vs H1/2

1.9 State the principle / law / apparatus / equipment required for testing for determination of Cd of Rectangular Notches

1.10 Perform test and record observations.

1.11 Draw inferences on the relationship between parameters.

1.12 Draw a graph between Q vs H3/2.

1.13 State the principle / law / apparatus / equipment required for testing for determination of Cd of Triangular Notches

1.10 Perform test and record observations.

1.11 Draw inferences on the relationship between parameters.

1.12 Draw a graph between Q vs H5/2.

1.13 State the principle / law / apparatus / equipment required for testing for determination of Cd of Trapezoidal Notches

1.14 Perform test and record observations

1.15 Draw inferences comparing the result s with rectangular notch and triangular notch.

on the relationship between parameters.

2.1States the principle/law /apparatus/equipment required for verification of Bernouli’s Theorem

2.2 Perform test and record observations.

2.3 State Inference and application.

2.4 Plot Hydraulic gradient line and Total energy line.

2.5 State the Aim /apparatus/equipment required to determine the Cd for flow through Venturimter

2.6 Perform test and record observations.

2.7 State Practical application.

2.8 Draw a graph between Q vs. H1/2

2.9 State the Aim /apparatus/equipment required to determine the friction factor in pipe flow.

2.10 Perform test and record observations.

2.11 State Importance of friction factor in pipe design.

3.1 State the Aim / apparatus / equipment required to determine the chezy’s coefficient in Open channel flow.

3.2 Perform test and record observations.

3.3 State Importance in design of section of open channel.

3.4 Identify the component parts of a Reciprocating pump

3.5 State the functions of each component of Reciprocating pump

3.6 State field applications for Reciprocating pump

3.7 Identify the component parts of a centrifugal pump

3.8 State the functions of each component of centrifugal pump

3.9 State field applications for centrifugal pump

3.10 State field applications and compare with Reciprocating pump.

3.11 Identify the component parts of Pelton wheel, Francis or Kaplan turbines.

3.12 State function of each component

3.13 State field applications of Turbines

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| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. To carryout market survey for pipes of different sizes and materials available.
2. To visit & submit a report on nearby canal/irrigation structures/dam site to know the usage of notches and weirs.
3. To visit & submit a report on nearby hydel power plant to know the type of turbine installed and its setup.
4. Student is encouraged to attend the Tech fest/Srujana
5. Paper/Poster presentation
6. Quiz
7. Group discussion
8. Surprise Test

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| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  | 2,3,4,6,8 |
| CO2 |  | 3 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |  | 2,3,4,6,8 |
| CO3 |  | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |  | 2 |  |  | 2,3,4,5,6,8 |
| CO4 |  | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 |  |  | 2,3,4,5,6,8 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-I Examination**

**Course Code:18C-407P Duration:1 hour Course Name: HYDRAULICS LAB Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**Pick any one experiment from the given list** 1x20=20Marks

1. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a small orifice by constant head method
2. Determination of Cc of an orifice by finding Cv and Cd.
3. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a mouthpiece by constant head method
4. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a Rectangular notch.
5. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a triangular notch
6. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a trapezoidal notch

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Mid Semester-II Examination**

**Course Code:18C-407P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: HYDRAULICS LAB Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**Pick any one experiment from the given list** 1x20=20M

1. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem.

2. Determination of coefficient of a discharge of a venture meter.

3. Determination of friction factor in pipe flow.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training,Telangana**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IV semester**

**Semester End Examination**

**Course Code:18C-407P Duration:2 hours Course Name: HYDRAULICS LAB Max.Marks:40 Marks**

**Pick any one experiment from the given lot**1x40=40M

1. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a small orifice by constant head method

2. Determination of Cc of an orifice by finding Cv and Cd.

3. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a mouthpiece by constant head method

4. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a Rectangular and triangular notch.

5. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a triangular notch

6. Determination of coefficient of discharge of a trapezoidal notch

7. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem.

8. Determination of coefficient of a discharge of a venture meter.

9. Determination of friction factor in pipe flow.

10. Determination of Chezy’s constant in open channel flow**.**

**Department of Technical Education**

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

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| Course Title: | **Modern Surveying Lab** | Course Code : | **18C-408P** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Practical** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **15:0:30** | Credits : | **1.5** |
| Methodology : | **Lecture+ Practical** | Total Contact Periods : | **45Periods** |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

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| **Pre requisites** |

Basic knowledge of Theodolite surveying, Tacheometric surveying, working principles of Electronic Theodolite, EDM, Total station and GPS.

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| **Course Outcomes** |

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CO1 | Use Electronic Theodolite in the fields of Civil engineering survey |
| CO2 | Use total station in the field of Civil engineering land survey. |
| CO3 | Use GPS in the fields of civil engineering |
| CO4 | Describe the Digitization the maps |

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| **Course Content**  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Periods |
|
| 1 | **Electronic Theodolite and Electronic Distance meter** | 15 |
| 2 | **Total Station** | 15 |
| 3 | **Global Positioning System and digitization of maps** | 15 |
| Total | 45 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT 1:**

**Electronic Theodolite and Electronic Distance meter Duration:15Periods(L:5.0-P:10.0)**

Demonstration of Electronic Theodolite- parts and functions-instrument preparation and setting- horizontal angle between two stations-vertical angle between two stations.- traversing with Electronic theodolite.

Demonstration of Electronic Distance measurement instrument-parts and functions-instrument preparation and setting-horizontal distance of a point from the instrument station by EDM

**UNIT 2:**

**Total Station Duration:15Periods(L:5.0-P:10.0)**

Demonstration of Total Station–parts and functions- adjustments of total station for taking observations- measurement of Horizontal distance, slope distance, difference in Height between two points-Elevation of a point- horizontal angle and distance between two stations- setting out right angles at different points on a base line- setting out plan of a building on the ground- prolonging a straight line Calculation of area-earth work calculations

**UNIT 3: Global Positioning System and digitization ofmapsDuration:15Periods(L:5.0-P:10.0)**

Study of hand held G.P.S. – measurement of coordinates (latitude, longitude and Altitude) of given point on the earth- selection and marking of routings (Way points) -navigation to any fixed point on the earth- calculation of area-linking GPS data with total station

Demonstration of the following-AutoCAD map- raster to vector conversion-scanning- Digitization- digitization of contour map from scanned picture- digitization of town map- showing the different layers like roads, railways, water supply line, drainage line etc.

**KEY Competencies to be achieved by the student**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| S.NO. | Experiment Title | Key Competency |
| 1. | Exercises on Electronic Theodolite  | * Identify the parts of Electronic Theodolite
* Place Electronic theodolite on tripod, checks batteries and switches
* Set initial settings in Electronic theodolite
* Centering of Electronic Theodolite
* Measure horizontal angle/vertical angle
* Conduct traverse survey
 |
| 2 | Exercises on Electronic distance meter | * Identify the parts of Electronic distance meter
* Places EDM on tripod, checks batteries and switches on EDM
* Set initial values in EDM
* Centering of EDM over a given point and sighting reflecting prism to measure distance
 |
| 3 | Field Exercises using Total Station | * Places total station on tripod, checks batteries and switches on total station
* Centering of total station over a given point and sighting reflecting prism to measure distance
* Measure area of given field
* Conduct traversing survey (closed Traverse) and gets plotting
* Finds Height and width of an elevated object
* Finds the elevation of Instrument point by making observation to point with known elevation
* Knows station setup on a known point by making observations to one or more back sight points
* Establish the position of an occupied point relative to a base line or a boundary line
* Establish points, Lines and Arcs on the ground
* Locates Centre line of a building on the ground
* Collects data for L.S and C.S of proposed road/canal/pipe line on the ground
* Calculate the quantity of earth work
 |
| 4 | Global Positioning System | * Determine the Co-ordinates (latitude, longitude and Altitude) of various points on the ground
* Navigate to any fixed point on the earth using G.P.S
* Selection and marking of route( Way points) using G.P.S
* Calculate the area of a given land using G.P.S
* Link the G.P.S data with Total Station
 |
| 5 | Demonstration of Digitization of Maps | * Understands software
* Demonstrate Digitization of any given contour map.
* Demonstrate digitization of given Town map and creating different layers for roads, railways, water supply lines and drainage lines etc.,
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| **Reference Books** |

1. Course material on G.I.S.,G.P.S. by NITTTR, Chennai.
2. Computer applications in Civil Engineering by NITTTR, Chennai.
3. Course material on Modern surveying instruments by NITTTR, Chennai.
4. Alfred Leick, "GPS satellite surveying", John Wiley & Sons Inc., 3rdEdition, 2004.
5. GuochengXu, "GPSTheory,AlgorithmsandApplications", Springer Berlin, 2003.
6. SatheeshGopi, R. SathishKumar, N. Madhu, “AdvancedSurveying, Total Station, GPS and Remote Sensing" Pearson education , 2007

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| **Suggested E-learning references** |

1. <http://nptel.ac.in>

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| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

**After the completion of the course, the student should be able to**

1. Demonstrate Electronic Theodolite, list component parts of Electronic Theodolite and their functions
2. Prepare and do the temporary settings for taking observations to Electronic Theodolite
3. Determine the horizontal angle between two stations
4. Determine the vertical angle between two stations
5. Traverse with Electronic theodolite.
6. Demonstrate of Electronic Distance meter
7. List component parts of Electronic Distance meter and their functions
8. Prepare and do the temporary settings for taking observations to EDM
9. Determine the horizontal distance of a point from the instrument station by EDM
10. Demonstrate of Total Station, list the component parts of Total Station and functions
11. Prepare and do the temporary settings for taking observations to Total Station
12. Determine the Horizontal distance from instrument station to any point using Total Station
13. Determine the slope distance from instrument station to any point using Total Station
14. Determine the difference in Height between two points using Total Station
15. Determine the Elevation of a point using Total Station
16. Determine the horizontal angle and distance between two stations using Total Station
17. Set out right angles at different points on a base line using Total Station
18. Give Marking plan of a building on the ground using Total Station
	1. Prolong a straight line using Total Station
	2. Calculate of area of a given land using Total Station
	3. Calculate the volume of earth work using Total Station
19. Identifies the parts and the functions of GPS
20. Determines the Co-ordinates (latitude, longitude and Altitude) of various points on the ground
21. Navigate to any fixed point on the earth using G.P.S
22. Select and mark of routings( Way points) using G.P.S
23. Calculate the area of a given land using G.P.S
24. Link the G.P.S data with Total Station
25. Study the concept of digitization
26. Demonstrate digitization of any given contour map
27. Demonstrate digitization of given town map and create different layers for roads, railways, water supply lines and drainage lines

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| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. Locate a permanent structure using GPS in your locality and prepare a map.
2. Prepare a topographical map by using total station.
3. To set out two parallel lines along both the sides of an obstacle by using total
station.
4. To find the distance between two inaccessible points by using total station.
5. Prepare a report on any one of the following; Arial survey, photogrammetric
survey, hydrographic survey, military survey and mine survey.

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| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 | 2 |  | 1,2,3,4,8,9 |
| CO2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  | 1,2,3,4,8 |
| CO3 |  | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 |  | 3 | 2,3,4,8,10 |
| CO4 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2,3,4,8 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**MID SEMESTER-I Model Question paper**

**DCE IV Semester Examination**

**Course Code: 18C-408P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: Modern Surveying Lab Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

***Instructions to the Candidate:***

***Pick and Answer any One of the following Questions from given list***

***Each question carries 20 Marks.***

1. Determine the horizontal angle between two stations using electronic theodolite.
2. Determine the vertical angle between two stations using electronic theodolite.
3. Conduct traverse with Electronic theodolite.
4. Perform the temporary settings for taking observations to EDM
5. Determine the horizontal distance of a point from the instrument station by EDM

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**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**MID SEMESTER-IIModel Question paper**

**DCE IV Semester Examination**

**Course Code:18C-408P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: Modern Surveying Lab Max.Marks:20 Marks**

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***Instructions to the Candidate:***

***Pick and Answer any One of the following Questions from given list***

***Each question carries 20 Marks***

1. Determine the Horizontal distance from Instrument station to any point using Total Station
2. Determine the slope distance from Instrument station to any point using Total Station
3. Determine the difference in Height between two points using Total Station
4. Determine the Elevation of a point using Total Station
5. Determine the horizontal angle and distance between two stations using Total Station
6. Set out right angles at different points on a base line using Total Station
7. Give Marking plan of a building on the ground using Total Station
8. Prolong a straight line using Total Station
9. Calculate of area of a given land using Total Station
10. Calculate the volume of earth work using Total Station

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Semester End Examination Model Question paper**

**DCE IV Semester Examination**

**Course Code:18C-408P Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name: Modern Surveying Lab Max.Marks:40 Marks**

**----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

***Instructions to the Candidate:***

***Pick and Answer any One of the following Questions from given list.***

***Each question carries 40 Marks***

1. Perform Traversing with Electronic theodolite for the given stations.
2. Determine the horizontal distance of a point from the instrument station by EDM
3. Calculate of area of a given land using Total Station
4. Give Marking plan of a building on the ground using Total Station
5. Calculate the volume of earth work using Total Station
6. Determine the Co-ordinates (latitude, longitude and Altitude) for various points on the ground using G.P.S.
7. Navigate to given fixed point on the earth using G.P.S
8. Calculate the area of a given land using G.P.S
9. Perform the Digitization of any given contour map
10. Perform the Digitization of given town map and creating different layers for roads, railways, water supply lines and drainage lines

**Department of Technical Education**

**State Board of Technical Education &Training (TS)**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Civil Engineering Workshop** | Course Code : | **18C-409P** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Practical** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **15:0:30** | Credits : | **1.5** |
| Methodology : | **Lecture+ Practical** | Total Contact Periods : | **45Periods** |
| CIE : | **60 Marks** | SEE : | **40 Marks** |

Basic knowledge on tools required for carpentry, bar bending, plastering, plumbing electrical exercises

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| **Pre-requisites** |

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| **Course outcomes** |

**After completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

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| CO1 | Ability to explain about positioning of shuttering and fixing of form work in the field |
| CO2 | Prepare the bar bending schedule for different conditions |
| CO3 | Ability to explain plastering, distempering and plumbing process |
| CO4 | Identify various electrical accessories, earthing method and wiring connections |

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| **Course Content and Blue Print of Marks for SEE** |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Unit No | Unit Name | Hours/Periods |
|
| 1 | Scaffolding and Formwork | 6 |
| Bar Bending of steel reinforcement | 9 |
| 2 | Plastering | 3 |
| Distempering | 3 |
| Plumbing exercises | 9 |
| 3 | Electrical Exercises | 15 |
| Total | 45 |

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| **Course Contents** |

**UNIT 1:**

 **a) Scaffolding and Formwork Duration:6 Periods(L:2-P:4)**

Erection of Scaffolding Material - Position of Shuttering - Fixing of form work.

 **b) Bar Bending of steel reinforcement Duration:9 Periods(L:3-P:6)**

Preparation of bar bending schedule - Bar bending with bar bending schedule - Method of bar bending for Earthquake resistant structures - Field visit to automated bar bending

**UNIT 2:**

**a) Plastering Duration:3Periods(L:1-P:2)**

Preparation of plastering mix proportions - Plastering to walls

**b) Distempering Duration:3 Periods(L:1-P:2)**

Preparation of distempering - Application of Distempering

**c) Plumbing exercises Duration:9 Periods(L:3-P:6)**

Thread cutting on GI/PVC pipes - Assembling of pipe lines for toilet with two taps, shower and wash basin - Fixing of floor traps, gully traps, water closet, drain pipes - Laying stoneware/PVC pipes and construction of inspection chambers

**UNIT 3:**

 **Electrical Exercises Duration: 15 Periods(L:5 – P:10)**

Identity various electrical accessories - Identify line, neutral and earth terminals in power sockets and power plugs - Measure the AC voltage between line and neutral using DMM - Study of earthing and earth pit - Connecting a fuse in the main circuit - Controlling the lamp using a switch - Controlling the fan with a switch and regulator - Connect a i) 2-pin socket ii) 2-pin socket with switch control - Control one lamp with 2 switches (Staircase wiring).

**KEY Competencies to be achieved by the student**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S. No** | **Experiment Title** | **Key Competency** |
| 1 | Fixing of scaffolding | * Measuring lengths of props accurately
* Fixing braces at required locations correctly to support various other scaffolding members
* Choosing suitable size of members to support load coming over the scaffolding
 |
| Positioning of form work | * Adjusting the lengths of props correctly to support the weight of RCC elements
* Fixing up of various elements of form work firmly to support the weight of RCC elements
 |
| 2 | Bar Bending of steel reinforcement  | * Cutting of rods to the suitable lengths correctly
* Maintaining the angle of cranking correctly
* Maintaining required spacing of rods as per the design and drawings provided
 |
| 3 | Plastering | * Using appropriate Materials and tools
* Selection of suitable Mix proportions
 |
| 4 | Distempering | * Using appropriate Materials and tools
* Application of distempering
 |
| 5 | Plumbing Exercises | * Using appropriate tools
* Selection of suitable pipe specials
* Making connections to various sanitary installations
 |
| 6 | Electrical Exercises | * Adopting suitable type of electrical fixtures for intended usage
* Using suitable material in required quantities for making earthling for an electrical installation
 |

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| **Reference Books** |

1. Electrical estimation and costing
2. Basic Plumbing with illustrations by Howard C Massey Craftsman Book Co
3. Workshop Technology by B.S.Raghuwansh, Dhanpat Rai and sons,New Delhi

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| **Suggested E- Learnings** |

<http://nptel.ac.in>

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| **Suggested Learning Outcomes** |

**After completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

* 1. State various components of scaffolding
	2. State precautions to be taken while erecting scaffolding
	3. Explain the method of fixing various elements of scaffolding
	4. State precautions to be taken to fix the various elements of scaffolding at required position.
	5. Connect various elements of scaffolding.
	6. Study various aspects of form work to be considered while fixing various elements
	7. Explain the method of fixing of form work at required position for various elements of building construction
	8. Connect various elements of formwork.
	9. Identify various tools used for bending of reinforcing bars.
	10. Read the data required from bar bending schedule for bending of bars.
	11. Mark the salient points of location of bending on the bars as per the bar bending schedule.
	12. Bend the bars using the specified tools to the exact shape as per bar bending schedule as specified in IS-2502(Code of practice for bending and fixing of bars for concrete reinforcement)
	13. Prepare the grills as per the drawings of the structural elements using binders, stirrups, links etc., appropriate to the element.
	14. Understanding materials and tools involved in plastering
	15. Different types of plastering and their applications
	16. Preparation of plastering mix proportions
	17. Understanding materials and tools involved in distempering
	18. Different types of distempering and their applications
	19. Preparation and application of distempering to wall, doors and windows etc.
	20. Identify the different pipe specials and state their functions
	21. Practice thread cutting on PVC/GI pipes
	22. Assemble the pipe line for toilet block with taps, showers and wash basins using specific pipe specials.
	23. Fix the floor trap, gully trap and water closet of a house to the drainage pipes.
	24. Identity various electrical accessories, Wires and cables
	25. Mains switch
	26. MCB
	27. Fuse
	28. Switches (SPST SPDT)
	29. Rotary switch
	30. Push Button Switches
	31. pin Sockets
	32. 3pin /Power sockets
	33. Identify line, neutral and earth terminals in power sockets and power plugs by physical observation and using Tester. Use of test lamp
	34. Identify different wires and cables
	35. Know the wire gauge
	36. Specifications of electrical wires
	37. VIR, PVC, TRS wires
	38. Flexible wires and cables
	39. Power cords.
	40. Study of earthing and earth pit
	41. Connect a fuse in the main circuit
	42. Know the metals suitable for fuse wire
	43. Selecting a correct fuse wire rating for a given electrical load
	44. Connect a low current (3A) MCB in the circuit and testing
	45. Control the lamp using a switch
	46. Control the fan with a switch and regulator
	47. Connect a i) 2-pin socket ii) 2-pin socket with switch control
	48. Control one lamp with 2 switches (Staircase wiring)
	49. Know Power consumption of various Appliances like
	50. Tungsten Lamp
	51. CFL Lamp
	52. Fan.
	53. Fluorescent lamps (Tube Lights).
	54. Estimate the total connected load
	55. Electrical estimation and costing

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| **Suggested Student Activities** |

1. Prepare a report on tools required, process of plastering and mortar mix prepartion for

 Plastering.

2. Prepare a report on bar bending schedule for any residential building from structural

 Drawing.

3. Make a presentation on tool required and function of each tool in bar bending process.

4. Visit local construction site and prepare a report on types and process of scaffolding

 used.

5. Prepere a report on plumbing tools and their functions in plumbing process

6. Prepare a report on fixing of floor trap, gully trap and water closet of a house at near by

 construction site.

7. Prepare a report on electrical accessories, Wires and cables.

8. Prepare a report on how the lights are controlled in nearby godown

9. Prepare a report on house wiring of your house.

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| **CO-PO Mapping Matrix** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic knowledge | Discipline Knowledge | Experiments and practice | Engineering Tools | Engineer and society | Environment & sustainability | Ethics | Individual and Team work | Communication | Lifelong learning | Linked PO |
| CO | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 |  |
| CO1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1,2,3,4,8,9 |
| CO2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |  | 1,2,3,4,8,9 |
| CO3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1,2,3,4,8,9,10 |
| CO4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 | 1 |  | 1,2,3,4,8,9 |

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**MID SEM-I Examination**

**Model Question paper**

**DCE IVSemester**

**Course Code: 18C-409P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: Civil Engineering Workshop Max.Marks:20 Marks**

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***Instructions to the Candidate:***

***Pick and Answer any One of the following Questions from given lot.***

***Each question carries 20 Marks***

1. Explain the method of fixing of form work at various elements of scaffolding.
2. Identity the various tools used for bending of reinforcing bars.
3. Bend the bars using specified tools to the exact shape as per the bending schedule.
4. Mark the salient points location of bending on the bars as per the bar bending schedule.

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**MID SEM-II Examination**

**Model Question paper**

**DCEIV Semester**

**Course Code:18C-409P Duration:1 hour**

**Course Name: Civil Engineering Workshop Max.Marks:20 Marks**

**----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

***Instructions to the Candidate:***

***Pick and Answer any One of the following Questions from given lot***

***Each question carries 20 Marks***

1. Explain the preparation and application of distempering to wall, doors and windows.
2. Explain the preparation of plastering mix proportions.
3. Prepare the stirrups of the structural element with an approximate dimension.
4. Explain the various tools and materials with proportions involved in plastering.
5. Explain the various tools and materials involved in distempering.

 6. Explain different types of distempers and their application

**State Board of Technical Education and Training, Telangana**

**Semester End Examination Model Question paper**

**DCE IV Semester End Examination**

**Course Code:18C-409P Duration:2 hours**

**Course Name: Civil Engineering Workshop Max.Marks:40 Marks**

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***Instructions to the Candidate:***

***Pick and Answer any One of the following Questions from given lot.***

***Each question carries 40 Marks***

1. Explain the method of fixing of form work at various elements of scaffolding.
2. Bend the bars using specified tools to the exact shape as per the bending schedule.
3. Mark the salient points location of bending on the bars as per the bar bending schedule.
4. Explain the preparation and application of distempering to wall, doors and windows.
5. Explain the preparation of plastering mix proportions.
6. Prepare the stirrups of the structural element with an approximate dimension.
7. Explain the various tools and materials with proportions involved in plastering.
8. Explain the various tools and materials involved in distempering.

9. Explain different types of distempers and their application

Advanced Communication Skills and Life Skills

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Course Title** | **Advanced Communication Skills and Life Skills** | **Course Code** | **18 C- 410 P** |
| Semester | **IV** | Course Group | **Practical**  |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods- L:T:P | **15:0:30** | Credits | **1.5** |
| Methodology | **Lecture + Practical** | Total Contact Hours |  **45 Periods** **(3 Periods per Week)** |
| CIE | **60 Marks** | SEE |  **40 Marks** |

**Rationale:**

This course is designed to impart writing skills and employability skills to the students of diploma which will help them in obtaining and maintaining the employment.

**Prerequisites:**

This course requires the basic knowledge of vocabulary, grammar and four language learning skills, viz. Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing.

**Course Outcomes:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Modules** | At the end of the course the students will have the ability to: |
| **Presentation Skills** | Prepare a presentation.Use presentation aids effectively.Develop public speaking skills.Learn to make PowerPoint Presentations effectively.Present a Paper using appropriate body language. |
| **Writing Reports** | Learn kinds of reports.Learn the format of a report.Organise ideas.Develop essential vocabulary useful to write scientific and technical reports. |
| **Interview Skills** | Learn the techniques to face an interview.Learn the etiquette to communicate with employers.Learn the dos and don’ts of an interview.Learn the frequently asked questions in interviews.Use appropriate body language.Learn to face interviews telephonically.Gain the confidence to face an interview by attending mock interview.  |
| **Group Discussion** | Learn the dos and don’ts of a Group Discussion.Participate in a Group Discussion in a healthy manner.Use effective non-verbal communication.Use appropriate phrases and expressions useful in agroup discussion. |
| **Workplace Awareness** | Learn workplace etiquette.Identify the knowledge, skills and attributes useful at workplace.Build strong workplace relationships. Learn professional ethics.Understand gender equality at the workplaceDevelop a sense of responsibility towards thesociety. |
| **Writing Skills Useful at Workplace** | Learn various writing formats useful at workplace.Develop an ability to apply technical information in documentation. Revise and edit written documents effectively.Develop corresponding skills - learn the kinds of business letters - the format of a business letter.Learn effective e-mail writing skills.Learn Business Memos.Learn Notes and Narratives.Learn Forms and Applications.Prepare templates for different purposes.Prepare an agenda of a meeting.Prepare the minutes of a meeting.Prepare Notices / Circulars for various purposes.Prepare Press release. |

**CO-PO Matrix**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Course Outcome** |  | **Linked PO** |
| **CO 1** | Making effective presentations | **R/U/A** | **1, 2, 3,4, 5,6,7,8,9,10** |
| **CO 2** | Writing scientific and technical reports | **R/U/A** | **1,2,3,4, 5,6,7,8,9,10** |
| **CO 3** | Learn to face oral and telephonic interviews | **R/U/A** | **1,2,3,4, 7,9,** |
| **CO 4** | Learn to face group discussion | **R/U/A** | **1,2,3,7,8,9** |
| **CO 5** | Learn to write various formats useful at workplace | **R/U/A** | **1,2,3,5,7,8,9,10** |
| **CO6** | Learn workplace etiquette and ethics | **R/U/A** | **1,2,3,7,8,9,10** |

**Course Contents:**

1. Presentation Skills Duration: 6 periods
2. Writing Reports Duration: 9 periods
3. Interview Skills Duration:9 periods
4. Group Discussion Duration: 6 periods
5. Workplace Awareness Duration: 6 periods
6. Writing Skills Useful at Workplace Duration: 9 periods

**Suggested Student Activities:**

* Paper Presentations
* Seminars
* Mock Interviews
* Telephonic Interviews
* Group Discussions
* Role Plays
* Creating advertisements
* Five-minute activities
* Creating a model of workplace

**Evaluation Pattern:**

1. **Continuous Internal Examination: 60 Marks**
2. **Mid Sem - I**  20 marks

Syllabus:

1. Presentation Skills
2. Writing Reports
3. **Mid Sem – II:**  20 Marks

Syllabus:

1. Interview Skills
2. Group Discussion
3. **Internal assessment:** 20 marks
4. Seminars: 10 marks
5. Assignments: 5 marks
6. Lab record submission: 5 marks
7. **Semester End Examination : 40 Marks**
8. Write an essay on a given topic or participate in an activity: 15 Marks
9. Interview or Group Discussion: 15 Marks
10. *Viva Voce* 10 marks

**References:**

Adair, John. *Effective Communication*. London: Pan Macmillan Ltd., 2003.

Ajmani, J. C. *Good English: Getting it Right*. New Delhi: Rupa Publications, 2012.

 Amos, Julie-Ann. *Handling Tough Job Interviews*. Mumbai: Jaico Publishing, 2004.

Collins, Patrick. *Speak with Power and Confidence*. New York: Sterling, 2009.

Fensterheim, Herbert and Jean Baer. *Don't Say Yes When You Want To Say No*. New York: D

Raman, Meenakshi & Sangeeta Sharma. *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*. Second Edition. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2011

**E-Learning Resources:**

<http://www.dailywritingtips.com/>

<http://www.englishdaily626.com/c-errors.php>

<http://www.owlnet.rice.edu/~cainproj/>

<http://www.thehumorsource.com/>

<http://www.indiabix.com/group-discussion/topics-with-answers/>

<http://networketiquette.net/>

<https://public.wsu.edu/~brians/errors>

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/learningenglish/radio/specials/15>

**BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION (C-18)**

**FOURTH SEMESTER COMMON-410P**

**ADVANCED COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND LIFE SKILLS**

**MID SEM - I**

**Time : 1 Hour Total Marks: 20 Marks**

**Part – A 10 marks**

**Instruction:** Answer any one of the following questions**.**

* + - 1. Write the guidelines for preparing a PowerPoint presentation.
			2. How do you prepare yourself for presenting a technical paper?
			3. Mention a few presentation aids and how do you use them effectively?

**Part – B 10 marks**

**Instruction:** Answer any one of the following questions**.**

* + - 1. Write the format of a report and describe it.
			2. Write a report on the accident you have seen recently.
			3. Give the outline of a project report and describe it.

**BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION (C-18)**

**FOURTH SEMESTERCOMMON-410P**

**ADVANCED COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND LIFE SKILLS**

**MID SEM - II**

**Time : 1 Hour Total Marks: 20 Marks**

**Part – A 10 marks**

**Instruction:** Answer any one of the following questions**.**

1. What are the dos and don’ts for a formal interview?
2. What at least ten frequently asked questions in a formal interview?
3. How do you prepare for a telephonic interview?

**Part – B 10 marks**

**Instruction:** Answer any one of the following questions**.**

1. What are the dos and don’ts of a group discussion?
2. Mention some phrases and expressions commonly used in a group discussion.
3. Write a short paragraph on the steps you take while participating in a group discussion.

**BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION (C-18)**

**FOURTH SEMESTER18 COMMON-410P**

**ADVANCED COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND LIFE SKILLS**

**SEMESTER END EXAM**

**Time : 2 Hours Total Marks: 40 Marks**

**Part – A 10 marks**

**Instruction:** Pick any one question from the given lot.

1. Prepare the outline of a project report and describe it.
2. Write the guidelines for preparing the slides of a PowerPoint presentation.
3. Write the minutes of the meeting conducted at the Principal’s chamber to conduct the annual day celebrations. Prepare the agenda of the annual day celebrations.
4. Describe the workplace etiquette.
5. Prepare a press note for the ‘*Job Mela’* which is going to be conducted at your institute.

**Part – B 15 marks**

1. Interview / Group Discussion

**Part – C 15 marks**

1. Viva Voce

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Course Title: | **Skill Upgradation** | Course Code : | **---** |
| Semester: | **IV Semester** | Course Group : | **Practical** |
| Teaching Scheme in Periods(L:T:P): | **0:0:105** | Credits : | **2.5** |
| Type of Course : | **Practicals** | Total Contact Periods : | **105Periods** |

**SKILL UPGRADATION ACTIVITIES**

1. Visit nearby New layout under construction and collect details of sewerage system and give presentation outlining the measures for improvement.
2. Calculate theMaximum Bending moment in the beams and loads transferred to each column of the famed structure in your class room and write a report.
3. Make a visit to the construction site and study the requirement of labor for a particular item of work and compare it with the SSR by doing Rate analysis.
4. Prepare a detailed estimate for ongoing construction of hospital building to be compared during execution and after completion of project.
5. Visit and submit a report on the usage of notches and weirs in a nearby canal/irrigation structure/dam site.
6. Visit to nearby lakes or irrigation tanks, study its present status, suggest restoration measures and prepare a report.
7. Visit nearby agricultural field where micro irrigation techniques are implemented and prepare a report on water requirements of various crops and increase in water use efficiency.
8. Visit a nearby power hydroelectric project and prepare a report on the types of turbines used
9. Notice the pumps used in your college and hospital for various purposes and prepare a report
10. Prepare a 3D model of various Irrigation structures such as Canal drop, Surplus Weir in CAD software
11. Develop an action plan for construction of rain water harvesting structures for ground water recharge in your institution.
12. Prepare a topographical map of the given area using Total Station and give presentation.
13. Prepare a report on any one of the following.
14. Arial survey
15. Photogrammetric survey
16. Hydrographic survey,
17. Military survey
18. Mine survey.
19. Visit local construction site and prepare a detailed report on fixing of form work to various elements of the building.
20. List out the methods to find complimentary function and explain to solve a homogeneous Linear Differential equation.
21. List out the methods to find Particular integrals and explain the solution of Non-homogeneous Linear Differential equations.
22. Write short notes on expansion of simple functions as a Fourier series.
23. Prepare a presentation on Laplace Transforms of simple functions.
24. Prepare a presentation on Inverse Laplace Transforms of simple functions.
25. List out different applications of Laplace Transforms.
26. Solve the Differential equation by applying Laplace Transformations.

Rubrics for Activity assessment (Mathematics)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CATEGORY | **4** | **3** | **2** | **1** |
| **Mathematical Concepts** | Explanation shows complete understanding of the mathematical concepts used to solve the problem(s). | Explanation shows substantial understanding of the mathematical concepts used to solve the problem(s). | Explanation shows some understanding of the mathematical concepts needed to solve the problem(s). | Explanation shows very limited understanding of the underlying concepts needed to solve the problem(s) OR is not written. |
| **Procedures** | Typically, uses an efficient and effective procedure to solve the problem(s). | Typically, uses an effective procedure to solve the problem(s). | Sometimes uses an effective procedure to solve problems, but does not do it consistently. | Rarely uses an effective procedure to solve problems. |
| **Explanation** | Explanation is detailed and clear. | Explanation is clear. | Explanation is a little difficult to understand, but includes critical components. | Explanation is difficult to understand and is missing several components OR was not included. |
| **Working with Others** | Student was an engaged partner, listening to suggestions of others and working cooperatively throughout lesson. | Student was an engaged partner but had trouble listening to others and/or working cooperatively. | Student cooperated with others, but needed prompting to stay on-task. | Student did not work effectively with others. |
| **Mathematical Errors** | 90-100% of the steps and solutions have no mathematical errors. | Almost all (85-89%) of the steps and solutions have no mathematical errors. | Most (75-84%) of the steps and solutions have no mathematical errors. | More than 75% of the steps and solutions have mathematical errors. |

**Note:**

**1*.*The above activities are indicative. The teacher may assign any other activity relevant to the course based on resources available.**

**2. Rubrics for student activities can be generated by subject teacher**

1. **The above student activities will be assessed using rubrics. A sample rubrics template is given below. The subject teacher can assess students using rubrics with atleast four relevant aspects.**

**RUBRICS MODEL (For assessing Presentation skills)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Aspects | Needs improvement | Satisfactory | Good | Exemplary |
| Collectionof data | Collects verylimitedinformation | Collect muchInformation with verylimited relevanceto the topic | Collectssome basicinformation with little bit of irrelevance | Collects agreat deal ofinformation with relevance |
| Presentation of data | Clumsy presentation of data | Presents data well; but presentation needs to be more meaningful | Presents data well but need to improve clarity | Presents data in an understandable yet concise manner |
| Fulfillteam’s roles& duties | Performs verylittle duties butUnreliable. | Performs verylittle duties and is inactive | Performsnearly allduties  | Performs allduties ofassignedteam roles |
| Sharesworkequally | Rarely doesthe assignedwork; oftenneedsreminding | Usually doesthe assignedwork; rarelyneedsreminding | Normallydoes theassignedwork | Always doesthe assignedwork withouthaving to bereminded |
| Interaction withother teammates | Usually doesmost of thetalking; rarelyallows othersto speak | Talks good;but nevershow interestin listening toothers | Listens, butsometimestalks toomuch | Listens andspeaks a fairamount |
| Audibility and clarity in speech | Hardly audible and unclear | Very little audibility and clarity | Audible most of the time with clarity | Audible and clear |
| Understanding content | Lacks content understanding and is clearly a work in progress | Little depth of content understanding  | Some depth of content understanding is evident but needs improvement | Insight and depth of content understanding are evident |
| ContentPresentation | Content is inaccurate and information is not presented in a logical order making it difficult to follow | Content is accurate and information is not presented in a logical order making it difficult to follow | Content is accurate but some information is not presented in a logical order but is still generally easy to follow | Content is accurate and information is presented in a logical order |

**Suggested additional aspects for assessing Leadership Qualities:**

1. Carrying self
2. Punctuality
3. Team work abilities
4. Moral values
5. Communication skills
6. Ensures the work is done in time

Suggested additional aspects for assessing “Participation in social task”

1. Interested to know the current situation of society.
2. Shows interest to participate in given social task.
3. Reliable
4. Helping nature
5. Inter personal skills
6. Ensures task is completed

Suggested additional aspects for assessing “Participation in Technical task”

1. Updated to new technologies
2. Identifies problems in society that can be solved using technology
3. Interested to participate in finding possible technical solutions to identified project
4. Reliable
5. Interpersonal skills

Suggested additional aspects for Carrying Self:

1. Stand or sit straight.
2. Keep your head level.
3. Relax your shoulders.
4. Spread your weight evenly on both legs.
5. If sitting, keep your elbows on the arms of your chair, rather than tightly against your sides.
6. Make appropriate eye contact while communicating.
7. Lower the pitch of your voice.
8. Speak more clearly